

# Calgary Weekly Herald

AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

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CALGARY, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 5, 1888.

Two Dollars a Year.

## THE DOMINION.

**A Braddon Man Murders his Wife.**  
The Manitoba Legislature meets and ratifies the N.P.R. Contract Hudson's Bay by scheme Sir Chas. Tupper created a baronet.

**The Irish Cricketers.**  
TORONTO, 31.—The Canadian cricketers in the first innings made 114 runs, and the Irishmen 155 for the loss of 4 wickets.

**More Pacific Coast Fortifications.**  
OTTAWA 4.—It is reported that San Juan is to be fortified. Deputy Minister Smith, is now in British Columbia to examine it.

**To Spy out the Land.**  
WINNIPEG, 31.—Three hundred young farmers from Ontario arrived to spy out the land. They left for a trip over the Manitoba & Northwestern Railway.

**Hudson's Bay Road.**  
WINNIPEG, 31.—Onderdonk and Ross of the Hudson's Bay Railroad are here. A big effort is being made to induce the government to stand by the present Aid Act.

**Habeas Corpus Refused.**  
TORONTO, 31.—Judge McMahon give his decision in the case of E. S. Cox, ex-Broker, refusing to entertain the application for a writ of habeas corpus, or to admit the prisoner to bail.

**Provincial Auditor Dismissed.**  
WINNIPEG, 4.—By a vote of 31 to 3 the legislature decided to dismiss the provincial auditor, Mr. Nurey. Two Opposition members, Wood and O'Malley, voted with the Government.

**Will Hear Wiman by Phonograph.**  
OTTAWA 4.—A feature of the coming industrial exhibition will be the speech of Erasmus Wiman prepared for the occasion, and delivered by one of Edison's phonographs.

**Sir J. S. D. Thompson.**  
OTTAWA 29.—Hon. J. S. D. Thompson, Minister of Justice, has accepted the honor of Knighthood offered him by the Queen through Lord Salisbury. He left today with Sir Hector Langevin for Haldimand.

**Settlers for the Northwest.**  
TORONTO 29.—Two colonist trains left to-night for Manitoba and the Northwest. About three hundred started out and they are mostly all young farmers who go west to take up land.

**The Cabinet Meets.**  
OTTAWA, 4.—The cabinet met today and considered the terms of admission of Newfoundland, and also discussed retaliation. The ministers are very reticent and nothing can be learned.

**Lieut.-Governor Royal.**  
MONTREAL, 29.—Lieut.-Governor Royal and family left for the Northwest last night via the Canadian Pacific. A large number of their friends were present at the depot to see him off and wish him God speed.

**Ratified.**  
WINNIPEG, 31.—The vote on the contract between the Northern Pacific and the local government was reached at three o'clock this morning. The contract was ratified by a vote of 27 to 10. Five liberals voted against the government.

**A Thing of the Past.**  
OTTAWA, 22.—The Comptroller of the Mounted Police reports that horse stealing in the Northwest is a thing of the past, as a result of the patrol service carried on along the boundary line from Manitoba to the Rockies.

**Gabriel Dumont.**  
MONTREAL 29.—Gabriel Dumont returns to the Northwest in a fortnight and will live hereafter with his people. He will earn a livelihood by tilling his farm. Before leaving he will be presented with a well filled purse by his admirers in this city.

**A Grand Success.**  
HAGERSTOWN, Ont., 31.—The Conservative demonstration here yesterday was a grand success, over five thousand being present. Several addresses were presented to Sir Hector Langevin and Sir J.S.D. Thompson. One of these was from the native Indians and one from the Mississaugas.

## Murdered His Wife.

BRANDON, 4.—M. Webb, an Englishman, who keeps a laundry here, shot his wife through the head Sunday morning. Domestic troubles were the cause. The Jury brought in a verdict of wilful murder against Webb.

**He Declines.**  
MONTREAL, 31.—The friends of Gabriel Dumont have tried to prevail upon him for some time past to allow himself to be united in the bonds of matrimony to a plump, wealthy French Canadian widow who keeps a restaurant here, and who has been completely conquered by the charms of the stalwart Metis leader. He declines, saying he has promised to give his life to his people and must return to them shortly.

**Forcible Incarceration and Detention.**  
QUEBEC 30.—A public employe just released from the local private asylum tells a rather startling story of a forcible incarceration and detention. He claims to have been kept in the institution over a year against his will, through the machinations of people who had an interest in keeping him out of the way. He is going to bring the case up in court, when the whole story will likely be ventilated.

**Whe World's Crops.**  
VIENNA, 29.—The official report of the world's harvest shows that the wheat crop in Italy, France, Great Britain and Russia is from 20 to 25 per cent. below the average, and in Austria-Hungary, Southeastern Europe and Egypt, 7 to 30 above the average. The barley crop in Great Britain, Austria-Hungary, France and Egypt, is deficient from 10 to 15 per cent. In Germany there is an average crop.

**Ruined by Wet Weather.**  
MONTREAL 25.—Farmers on both sides of the St. Lawrence for many miles along its banks, and 20 to 30 miles inland, speak in sorrowing tones of the ruin to their crops by the wet weather of the last two weeks. Wheat, barley and rye are seriously affected, but the hay crop has been well saved, and potatoes have not as yet exhibited any damage from the wet. Special masses have been said in some Catholic churches and prayers offered to stop the rains.

**Manitoba Legislature Opened.**  
WINNIPEG 29.—The Manitoba legislature opened yesterday with the usual formality. After the reading of the speech, Wm. Winram of Manitou, was elected speaker. Clifford Sifton moved the address in reply to the speech from the throne. Laginodiere seconded it. Mr. Norquay followed, criticizing the Northern Pacific contract.

Col. Clough, vice-president of the St. Paul and Manitoba road is here, and has made proposals to the government respecting the railroad deal more favorable than those of the Northern Pacific.

The Free Press this morning makes a strange attack on Greenway and Martin. These ministers made serious charges against that paper at the government caucus Monday night.

WINNIPEG, 30.—Resuming the debate on the speech from the throne in the legislature yesterday afternoon Mr. Greenway said the Government would stick by the N. P. agreement and stand or fall by it. The Manitoba road had made no offer, although lots of opportunities offered. He referred to the iniquitous conduct of that road in the past and intimated that no offer from them would be entertained. The address then passed.

Auditor Nurey petitioned for the appointment of a royal commission as ordered by the last house. Mr. Norquay urged the granting of the petition which was opposed by Greenway and Martin. Norquay charged Treasurer Jones with being a sneaking coward in not taking initial steps himself on the question. Martin's motion for the appointment of a committee was carried on a strict party vote of 33 to 5. At the evening session, Mr. Martin introduced a bill to incorporate the Northern Pacific & Manitoba Railway. He explained the agreement at great length and defended the contract against the attacks that have been made against it.

## ACROSS THE SEA.

**European Crops a Failure—Fighting in Egypt—Sir John Rose Dead—Bloodshed in Morocco—Germany Extending her Colonial Possessions.**

**Bismarck Suffering From Insomnia.**  
LONDON, 31.—Prince Bismarck is suffering from insomnia. He is in very poor health.

**Canadians Win.**  
LONDON 4.—The Canadian foot ball team today defeated Belfast Distillery 4 goals to two.

**The Price of Bread Raised.**  
LONDON, 30.—The severe storm in England has badly damaged the crops. The price of bread has been advanced in account of the reported shortage of wheat crops.

**Fighting in Egypt.**  
CAIRO, 30.—Five hundred Dervishes attacked an Egyptian fort near Wady Halfa and captured a portion of it. The Egyptians received reinforcements from Wady Halfa and finally succeeded in driving out the Dervishes killing a hundred of them. The Egyptian loss was sixteen killed and twenty seven wounded.

**Bismarckburg.**  
LONDON 26.—Advices from Accia, in the Gold Coast colony, state that a force consisting of blacks and Kruo boys, commanded by three German officers, has occupied Adedai, to the northeast of Salaghe and Nehababoman territory. The invaders have hoisted the German flag, built a fort, and named the place Bismarckburg.

**The Idea of War Ridiculed.**  
LONDON 4.—The St. James Gazette ridicules the idea of war between Great Britain and the United States. It suggests that the rejection of the fisheries treaty has given England an opportunity to ascertain how far Imperial federation can be made a serious reality, or whether it must remain a sentimental wish.

**Baronet.**  
LONDON, 30.—Sir Charles Tupper has been made a baronet, Minister West has been given the Grand Cross of the Order of St. Michael and St. George and Messrs. Thompson, Minister of Justice, Winter and Bain, have been made Knight Commanders of the same order. These honors have been conferred in recognition of the service rendered by the recipients as members of the fisheries commission.

**Germans Maul Down a Flag.**  
LONDON, 28.—Advices from Zanzibar state that the German company have greatly irritated the people by their eagerness in assuming administration of the coast line. It is reported that an armed force from a German gun-boat cut down the Sultan's flagstaff at Bagomay and destroyed the flag. Other equally arbitrary actions are reported.

**Chamberlain's Marriage.**  
LONDON 27.—The rumor that Joseph Chamberlain is about to be married to Miss Endicott is again revived. It is being stated in addition that the ceremony will be performed in the early part of next year. Chamberlain's opponents are railing at him because of his parliamentary idleness. Somebody has taken the trouble to ascertain that of 239 divisions Chamberlain only voted in 38, while Gladstone recorded his vote in nearly twice as many.

**The Ocean Race.**  
LONDON 25.—The Cunard steamer Umbria reached Queenstown at 7:55 this morning. The Inman steamer City of New York had not been sighted at Brow Head at that hour.

QUEENSTOWN, 26.—The steamer City of New York, from New York Aug. 18 for this port and Liverpool, was signalled off Brow Head at 7:10 to-day. The starboard engine of the City of New York was stopped for four hours on the 24th inst., and there were several other stoppages afterwards, making a total of 12 hours.

**Blood Flowing in Morocco.**  
LONDON, 30.—The reports recently received giving a description of the terrible condition of affairs in Morocco, owing to a desire on the part of the Sultan to punish the rebels for the murder of Prince Muley, are derived from Spanish sources, and are now believed to be colored somewhat. This coloring is believed to emanate from official quarters, and it is said that the condition, which is bad enough, is made to look worse, that Spain may find a pretext to interfere in the administration of the Moroccan Government and thus be able to hold herself to whatever she finds best adapted to her wants. While the European powers care very little for Morocco it is not at all likely that Spain will be allowed to control any more of the Mediterranean coast line than she now possesses.

**Sir John Rose Dead.**  
LONDON, 29.—News has been received of the death of Sir John Rose, formerly Finance Minister for Canada. He was hunting in Caithness in the north of Scotland and fell dead as he was about to shoot at a stag.

[The Right Hon. Sir John Rose, Bart., G. C. M. G., was born in Aberdeenshire, Scotland, in 1821 and was educated at Aberdeen. He married in 1843, Charlotte, daughter of R. E. Temple, Esq., who died some years ago and in 1887 he married Julia Marchioness of Tweeddale. He was called to the bar of Lower Canada in 1882 and created Q. C. in 1848; was Solicitor-General of Canada 1858-61, again Solicitor-General 1868-9, and Commissioner Public Works 1858-61; was engaged on several special commissions by the Canadian and Imperial Governments. Was sworn of the Privy Council Nov. 1867, and held the office of Finance Minister from that date until his retirement in 1869. Sat in Canadian Assembly from 1857 until the Union. He afterwards became the head of the banking firm of Morton, Rose & Co., of London. He was created a baronet in 1872.]

**Orange men Visit Calgary.**  
The following gentlemen, leading members of the Orange Grand Lodge of British North America, which has just concluded its labors in Winnipeg, arrived in Calgary Sunday morning by the C.P.R. in their special car: W. J. Parkhill, ex-M. P. P. Past Grand Master, Paris, Ont.; Thomas Keyes, Grand Secretary B.A., St. Catharines; Rev. John Hillwell, Rector of St. Hillier, Prince Edward County, Grand Chap. B. A.; Wm. Anderson, Mountain View, Ont.; Grand Treasurer B.A.; W.W. Fitzgerald, Barrister, London, Grand Master Ontario West; John White, ex-M. P. Past Grand Master Ontario East; R. Birmingham, Toronto, Grand Secretary, Ontario West, James Kelly, St. John's N. B.; James Donahue, Kincardine, Ont.; Past C. M. Bruce Jo., Past Master Thurmer, also with the party, John Small, M. P. Toronto. O. Gilpin Esq., Toronto, Thos. White, Alpena, Mich., and the following ladies:—Mrs. John Small, Mrs. Fitz Gerald, Mrs. Birmingham and family. The whole party were driven around the town and vicinity by Amos Rowe, Samuel McCombe, H. McChellan, Jos. Millward, and other members of the Orange order here, and friends. The visitors expressed surprise at the many fine buildings, and the general appearance of our city. After the drive they left about 2 o'clock, for Banff. Supt. John Niblock, was also with the party.

**THE DIAMOND.**  
Athletes are always jolly fellows and the Medicine Hat and Donald baseball players who arrived in Calgary did not waste much time in making good their claim to recognition as athletes, by making things hum. Thanks to the presence of the baseball men and to a considerable influx of other visitors, Calgary looked somewhat more lively than usual Thursday. The Medicine Hat party, who were stopping at the Grand Central Hotel, included the following gentlemen:—N. R. Wessell, D. G. Holt, C. Kemp, P. Smith, S.B. Youll, W. Birdsall, A. Fiddler, S. Waddell, H. C. Parkdale, D. Stevens. The Donald men were registered at the Palace as follows:—Wm. C. McVeigh, Ed. Chesley, J. Smith, W. B. Barnfather, James McBride, Alex. Armstrong, J.J. O'Connor, Chas. Baines, Hugo Austin, Jas. Douglas, Fred Calder. Accompanying the ball team were the following:—Sam Woods, Kamloops; John Richardson, Clem Austin, Harry McFarley, Heclewast.

The score of the first match was as follows:—

	DONALD	CALGARY.
1st innings	0	0
2nd "	1	1
3rd "	2	0
4th "	0	0
5th "	2	2
6th "	2	1
7th "	0	0
8th "	1	1
9th "	4	0
	12	4

## THE UNITED STATES.

**Anarchists on the Rampage in Cleveland, Ohio—The Yellow Fever Epidemic in Florida Increasing—Dakota Crops very Badly Damaged.**

**Yellow Jack's Ravages.**  
JACKSONVILLE, Fla., 4.—Thirty seven new cases of yellow fever and two deaths were reported today.

**Detroit Knocked Out.**  
DETROIT, 4.—The Detroit base ball club got knocked out by Boston today and now ranks fourth in the race for the pennant.

**Anarchists on the Rampage in Cleveland.**  
CLEVELAND, Ohio, 3.—A score of Anarchists carried an immense blood red flag through the principal streets tonight. The police swept down on them, captured the flag and arrested five of the ring-leaders.

**The Yellow Fever Increasing.**  
JACKSONVILLE, 28.—Fourteen new cases of yellow fever have been reported during the 24 hours closing at 6 o'clock tonight. Among them are Dr. R. H. Stout and Dr. A. J. Wakefield. During the same period there were two deaths, those of Frank Martin and Mrs. Mary Ford. The report that it was urged that quarantine should be established at Wacarcas has created indignation in many places in Georgia, Alabama and Tennessee, which still welcome these people.

**Wants to Know.**  
WASHINGTON, 29.—During Senator Morgan's speech he yielded to Senator Hoar to offer the following resolution, which was laid over:—"Resolved, that the President be requested, if not in his judgment incompatible with the public interest, to communicate to the senate copies of all communications to the Government of Great Britain remonstrating with that Government against the wrong and unfair treatment of our fishermen in refunding to vessels and cargoes which pass through the Welland and other canals nearly the entire tolls if they are destined to Canadian ports while those bound for American ports are not allowed any such advantages, and the breach of the engagement contained in the treaty of 1871 whereby Great Britain promised to the United States equality in the matter of such canal transportation; also copies of any demand made by his direction on Great Britain for the redress of such wrongs and to the replies of Great Britain to such communication and demands."

**Baseball.**  
The following was the standing in the various baseball championship series up to Sunday last:—

LEAGUE.			
	Won.	Lost.	
New York.....	63	32	Boston.....49 45
Chicago.....	56	49	Pittsburg.....43 45
Detroit.....	49	44	Washington.....37 58
Philadelphia.....	45	47	Indianapolis.....34 63
ASSOCIATION.			
St. Louis.....	56	29	Baltimore.....39 55
Cincinnati.....	57	37	Louisville.....35 55
Brooklyn.....	56	41	Cleveland.....33 55
Athletics.....	53	35	Kansas City.....31 61
INTERNATIONAL.			
Syracuse.....	62	37	London.....45 34
Toronto.....	63	26	Buffalo.....34 49
Hamilton.....	56	34	Troy.....24 60
Rochester.....	45	58	Albany.....16 65

A beautiful piece of Calgary free stone measuring 12x12 and 18 inches long, taken from one of the numerous quarries in the immediate neighborhood of Calgary, has been prepared by the masons working for A. Kennedy, Esq., government contractor, to be forwarded in the C. P. R. exhibition car to Toronto's great fair. This stone is a sample of what abounds close to our city. Many good judges from England say that it is more like the "Kentish Rag" than any other stone known to builders. From the thorough tests of the stone in buildings during the last three winters it has been proven perfectly frost proof. It dresses much easier than the best Cleveland stone, looks fully as well when built up and hardens when exposed to the air, and in the opinion of practical men, would resist fire better, and will not darken by smoke and dust as the Ohio stone does. The new Grand Hotel, now in course of erection in Calgary, at a cost of \$40,000, is being built of this free stone.

Fine large mellons at the Star Bakery. 21140.



**Pedigree Bulls for the Northwest.**

The most noteworthy shipment of pedigree bulls ever made to the Canadian Northwest ranch districts was despatched from Liverpool on Friday last by the Beaver Line steamer Lake Ontario, bound for Quebec. The cattle were very carefully selected by Colonel Davies Cooke on behalf of the Canadian Colonisation and Coal Company, Alberta, of which Sir John Lister Kaye is the manager in Canada. Fifty were polled Aberdeen Angus from the noted herd of the following gentlemen:—Mr. T. Boughton Knight, Downton Castle, Ludlow; Mr. Skinner, of Drummin; Col. Gordon Smith, Glenlivet; Captain Grant, Glenlivet; Mr. John Grant, Advin; Major Duff, Drummin; and Mr. McRae, Ruthvin. These embrace some fine specimens of the celebrated "Pride" and other families. Also fifty very promising Galloway bulls from noted breeders. It is to be regretted that the company did not take a selection of females with this shipment, but the introduction of such a well bred and useful lot of sires must prove of immense benefit to farmers and others in the cattle raising districts of Northwest Canada. The export trade to Britain in cattle and dairy products from this district of the Canadian Northwest bids fair to become of great importance in the immediate future.—Canadian Gazette.

### \$10.00 REWARD.

**STRAYED** from Rosebud Ranch, one brown mare, branded JO on left shoulder. Had on a halter and piece of rope. Also one dark brown cayuse mare branded —. The above reward will be paid to any person delivering them at the above ranch or at Bain & Hamilton's stable, Calgary.

D. McEACHERN,  
Rosebud Ranch, Calgary, P.O.  
198-D Tame W. Ho

### LOST

**LOST**—A Red Cow about 4 years old, in full milk, branded UN monogram on right hip. Any one finding above will leave word at this office. 193-307 w

**FOUND**—One sorrel horse with bald face and white hind feet, branded with lying A or running M on left shoulder, also two bay mares supposed to be Canadian bred, quiet and no brands, scar on shoulder of one. Enquire at Herald Office.

**\$50 REWARD**—Lost one large brown mare, 8 years old, branded on left hip, no white, heavy with foal, scar on left hind fetlock joint, also one bay Cayuse mare, banded tail and large saddle marks on neck. The above reward will be paid for the recovery of the said animals. Address W. W. Stewart, Morley P.O. or to the Herald.

**\$50 REWARD**—Strayed from Pine Creek on April 15th, one dark bay mare branded monogram ML on left shoulder and (4) bar on left hip, white spot on nose also one blood bay filly 3 years old 15 hands high no brands and no white. The above reward will be paid to any one saving information that will lead to the recovery of the same. J. W. McLaughlin Pine Creek.

### STRAYED.

**STRAYED**, ONE BAY HORSE 15 hands, 3 inches in height, branded TL monogram (Tom Lynch brand) on right shoulder and circle dot on right hip. Has white star on forehead and halter marks on nose. A suitable reward will be paid to the finder on returning the same to F De WINTON Brecon Ranch, Bow River

### \$15 and \$5 Reward.

**STRAYED**, from Nose Creek, 1 (red) Short horn Bull, branded DV on left side, 5 two-year-olds, same brand. Five dollars reward for the bull and fifteen for the two-year-olds, delivered either at the ranch or to the Herald's stable.

PETTAPIECE & POTTER,  
Calgary, June 16th, 1888.

### \$50 REWARD

**STRAYED**, from High River Range, there were 4 mares, 1 bay horse, 1 year old colt, five yearling colts not branded. I will give fifty dollars reward to any one that will deliver the same at my ranch, at the crossing of High River, on the Macleod road, or for any information that would lead to the recovery of the same. My brand is 18 on left shoulder. J. J. SULLIVAN.

### HEREFORD CATTLE.

#### THOROUGHBREDS!

For Sale this Spring: Several Bulls and three cows. This surplus stock to be sold at prices to suit all classes of stockmen.

O. GREGG, Pale Face Han' PEKISKO.

### ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

OF E. PASKE SMITH AND BENTLEY MOORE. Notice is hereby given that the above firm have made an assignment to me for the benefit of their creditors. Creditors must file their claims with me on or before the 30th day of June 1888, after which date I will proceed to distribute the estate having regard only to the claims of which I shall then have notice.

F. W. PETTIT, Trustee.  
Calgary, N. W. T.  
Dated at Calgary the 28th day of May, A. D. 1888.

### JAMES F. LAWRENCE.

Cattle brand same as cut on left side. Horse brand same on left thigh. Vent for both, bar through brand. Pedigree Hereford bulls and heifers, also Shorthorn bulls and heifers for sale. Address JAMES F. LAWRENCE, Springwater Ranch, Calgary.

### QUORN RANCH CO.

J. J. Barter, Manager Range, Sheep Creek and High River. Address, Box 100, Calgary, N. W. T. Marks, wattle on right side of neck. Cattle brand same as cut. Vent, same as brand on right shoulder.

Horse brand same as cut on right shoulder, also on left shoulder and owners of all horses branded OK on left side.

Range, Between Kootenai and Belly Rivers. Address, Macleod, N. W. T. Vent, inverted C on left side. Double Dewlap on calves branded after 1882. Underbit out of left ear of calves branded up to 1882. Vent for horses, inverted R on left hip. Also owners of cattle with double dewlap, and branded with square and compass on right hip.

**STEWART RANCHE COMPANY, (Limited.)**  
Range—Pincher Creek, near Fort Macleod. Address—Fort Macleod N. W. T. Owners of cattle and horses branded 4 on left hip, and cattle T on connected on left hip. Ear marks—Right ear cropped, left ear underbit. Horse brand—SC on left shoulder. 8-ly

**C. H. GOLDFINCH.**  
Range, Bow River. Address, Langdon. Cattle Brand, same as cut, on left side. Horse Brand, same as cut, on left shoulder. Also owner of cattle branded horseshoe and frog.

**J. D. LAUDER.**  
Range—Elbow River. Address—Calgary. Vent—Bar under brand. 61-ly

**JAMES MITCHELL**  
Range, between Bow and Elbow Rivers. Address, Stud Ranch, Calgary, Alberta. Horse brand, same as cut on left shoulder with cut on left side. Cattle brand, same as cut on left side. Vent, same as cut without rail.

**W. HUCKVALE**  
Range, Big Bend, Belly River. Address, Macleod, Alta. Horse Brand, same on left hip. Vent, same on left shoulder.

**WINDER RANCHE COMPANY.**  
Range, Willow Creek. Address, Macleod Alberta. Horse Brand, same as cattle on left shoulder. This year's colts branded double crank on left jaw.

**BREALEY BROTHERS.**  
Address, Calgary. Range, Beaver Dam. Horse Brand, same as cut on left side. Also own cattle branded BB on left hip and O-E on left side.

**MOUNT ROYAL RANCH.**  
W. C. WELLS, PROPRIETORS. E. N. BROWNE. Address, Cochrane, N. W. T. Range, Bow and Ghost Rivers.

**LOUIS ROSELLE.**  
Range, Elbow River. Address, Calgary, Alberta. Brand, same as cut. Vent, bar through brand.

**W. PODGER.**  
Range—Little Bow. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on left ribs. Horse brand HP on left hip. Also owner of all cattle branded J L Onright.

**STUART BROS.**  
Range, Jumping Pond. Brand same as cut on right hip. Also owner of cattle branded same on left side. Address W. W. Stuart Millward, N. W. T.

**T. BANBURY.**  
Range, Pine Creek. Address, Calgary, N. W. T.

**CROSS BROTHERS.**  
Range, Mosquito Creek and Little Bow River. Address, High River. Horse Brand, on left shoulder. Also own horses branded same as cut on left thigh. Own cattle branded JN on right side and hip.

**THE COCHRANE RANCHE CO., (Limited.)**  
Head Office, Montreal, P. Q. President, Hon. M. H. Cochrane. Vice-President, Jas. A. Cochrane. Sec.-Treas., J. M. Browning.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

**IRDERWICK & LEATHAM.**  
Range—Between Middle and North Forks of Old Man's River. Address—Fort Macleod, N. W. T. Vent—Brand inverted Owners of cattle branded (4) on left side. Calves—Swallow fork on left ear. Horse brand—A on left hip. Horse vent—Same on left shoulder.

**BOW RIVER HORSE CO., (Limited.)**  
Head office, Emmington, Devonshire, England. President, Charles Elliott, Esq. Vice-President, Hon. M. H. Cochrane. Range, between Bow and Elbow Rivers. Address of the Co., Cochrane P. O. Alberta. Brands, JH on left ribs and hip. Also owners of the old C brand of horses. Also own horses branded monogram JH on left shoulder, or hip or both. Vent—Inverted C on left hip. Well broken horses always for sale at reasonable prices.

**J. H. MORRISON, Manager, Cochrane Alta.**  
Address—Calgary. Cattle brand same as cut on left side. Also some of cattle branded OVS on left side. Horse brand same as cut on left shoulder 138

**BLUNT & HOLMES.**  
Address—Calgary. Cattle brand same as cut on left side. Also some of cattle branded OVS on left side. Horse brand same as cut on left shoulder 138

**LITTLE BOW RANCHE CO.**  
Range, Little Bow and Mosquito Creek. Cattle brand, same as cut on left ribs. Wattle, left cheek. Horse brand same as cut on left thigh. Vent, same as cut, on right thigh.

**PRIMROSE RANCHE CO.**  
Range, Big Lake and Little Bow. Address, Calgary. Brand, same as cut.

**THE NEW OXLEY, (CANADA) RANCHE CO. (Limited.)**  
Range—Porcupine and Willow Creek. Address—H. Stanley Pinhorn, Manager, Fort Macleod, N. W. T.

**J. W. BRANKLEY.**  
Range, Stoney Creek. Address, Calgary, Alta. Brand 5X on right hip.

**THOMAS BEHAN.**  
Range, between Bow and Elbow Rivers. Address, Stud Ranch, Calgary, Alberta. Brand 701 on left hip. Horse Brand, Diamond on left shoulder. Vent, 701 under brand.

**MAIN & DENNIS.**  
Range, Big Bend, Belly River and Upper Teton Valley. Address, Lethbridge, N. W. T., and Old agency M. T. Horse Brand, 5 on left thigh. Also owners of the 6 and 60 brands.

**JOHN WADE.**  
Range, Sheep Creek. Address, Okotoks, Alta.

**CHARLES CAREY.**  
Range, Bow River, west of the Gap. Address, Canmore, N. W. T. Cattle Brand, same as Vent, rut bar over brand.

**JOHN THOMPSON.**  
Address, Dunbow. Range, near mouth of High River. Brand, one on left side. Vent 16 on left hip.

**W. SKRINE.**  
Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

**THE FOWDER RIVER CATTLE COMPANY.**  
Address, E. W. MURPHY, Manager, MACLEOD, ALBERTA. Range: Mosquito Creek and Little Bow River.

Also own cattle branded WH on right side, and horses branded 75 and WH on left shoulder. Cattle vented 2 on left shoulder. Horses vented with bar through brand.

**HULL TROUNCE & CO.**  
Range, Fish Creek. Address, Calgary, Alta. Vent, reversed T under brand. Contract for domestic range stock, in large or small quantities, for spring.

**W. I. IKIN.**  
Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut on left ribs. Ear mark, swallow fork on both ears. Vent inverted on left shoulder. Horse brand, same as cut on left shoulder.

**JAMES WALKER**  
Range, Bow River east of Calgary. Address, Calgary, N. W. T. Horse Brand same, on left shoulder. Vent, Cattle, same on left side. Vent, Horses, same on left hip.

**MATTHEW COOK.**  
Address, Glendon. Range, Rosebud River. Horse brand, same as cut on left shoulder.

**RICARDO & WILLIAMS.**  
Range, north of the Bow. Address, Box 312, Calgary. Brand, same as cut on left hip. Vent, small 6 over brand.

**BRITISH COLUMBIA CATTLE CO.**  
Range, Mosquito Creek. Address, Calgary, N. W. T. Horse brand 9 on left thigh.

**W. C. CONRAD.**  
Range, Little Bow River. Address, H. Harris, Lethbridge. Horse Brand, on left thigh. Vent on cattle, Z on left shoulder.

**ALEXANDER RANCH.**  
GEORGE ALEXANDER. H. B. ALEXANDER. Range, south of Mosquito Creek, west of Macleod trail. Address, Mosquito Creek via Calgary, N. W. T. Horse brand, same as cut upright on left shoulder. Calves, same as cut on both hips, and left ear Crop. Vent, brand reversed.

**BOULES & McINNIS.**  
Range, between Fish and Pine Creek. Address, Calgary, N. W. T. Horses branded same as cut on left shoulder.

**ALISA RANCH.**  
Range—Between Pine Creek and Sheep Creek. Cattle Brand "A" on Right Side. Horse Brand—Same on Right Shoulder. VENT—Bar beneath the brand.

**MESSRS. BONE, WRIGHT & TURNER.**  
Calgary, N. W. T.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

**BROOKS & ALLFREY.**  
Range, between Middle and South Forks of Old Man's River. Address, Pincher Creek, N. W. T. Vent, same on left hip. Horse brand, same on left shoulder. Marks, both ears split.

**J. WALTER INGS. FREDERICK W. INGS. INGS BROTHERS.**  
Range, North Fork, High River. Address, High River, Alberta, N. W. T. Horse brand, Oil on left shoulder.

**WILLIAM POLLOCK.**  
Range, Fish Creek. Address, Maple Creek. Brand, same as cut. Vent, same as shoulder. Also own horse branded on right shoulder.

**I. G. BAKER & CO.**  
Address, Fort Macleod, N. W. T., and Fort Benton, M. T. Work cattle branded 2 on left shoulder, and 33 on horn.

**S. LIVINGSTON.**  
Range, Elbow River. Address, Calgary, Alberta. N. W. T. Horse Brand, same on hip.

**NORTH-WEST CATTLE Co., (Limited.)**  
Head Office, Montreal. Q. President, Andrew Allan, Managing Director, F. S. Stinson. Range, High River. Address, High River N. W. T. Horse Brand, same as cut on left shoulder.

**T. H. STEADMAN.**  
Fort Macleod. Address, Fort Macleod, N. W. T. Vent, same on left hip. MACLEOD, STABLES Harry Steadman, Propr.

**LIVERY, FEED AND SALE.**  
Complete in all its branches. Special accommodations for Stallions and Race Horses.

**HERBERT SAMSON.**  
Range, Little Bow and Mosquito Creek. Address, High River. Cattle Brand, XY on left side. Horse Brand, same as cut on left hip. Also own horses and cattle, branded 81 on left side.

**B. PRUEN.**  
Range, north of the Bow. Address, Calgary. Horse Brand same as cut on high shoulder. Marks, this year, calves wattle on high thigh.

**T. O. CRITCHLEY.**  
Range, Nose creek. Address, Calgary. Brand, 2 on left shoulder. Vent, 2 on left hip.

**THE McHUGH RANCHE CO.**  
Range Bow River Park. Address, Calgary. Cattle Brand same as cut, clip off right ear. Also owner of cattle branded 8 on right shoulder. Horse brand J J on left shoulder. Heavy draught & general purpose stallions for sale.

**WALBOND CATTLE RANCHE.**  
North Fork, Old Man's River and Beaver Creek. Brands—Cattle, W. B. on the left ribs and calves since last bar on the left hip. Ear marks—Right split, left two undercuts. Vent—W. B. (Monogram) on left hip. Vent—W. B. (Monogram) on left hip. Vent—W. B. (Monogram) on left shoulder. P. O.—Fort Macleod, Alberta. G. W. Friele, Local Manager. Wm. Bell, V. S., Clerk of the Ranch. D. McEACHERN, Managing Director, Montreal.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right ribs. Vent, same of cut, on right hip.



## NOW AND THEN.

### AN OLD CITIZEN'S INTERESTING RECAP.

New Calgary Looked at the Time the First Herald Appeared Five Years Ago.

[Written for the special number of the Herald.]

Yes, Mr. Editor! it only wants a few days of five years since I trundled into Calgary on a slow going freight train. It was quite dark and the darkness appeared darker by the flicking lights carried in and around an irregular row of small tents that bordered the principal business thoroughfare of Calgary, as I first saw it on the east side of the Elbow in early September 1883. The so-called hotel was reached after a pilgrimage over scattered heaps of empty fruit cans. The sleeping accommodation was a hard bed in an adjoining tent. The first thing I found next morning noticeably agreeable was the water for washing up. It was cool, soft, sweet and when contrasted with the alkali water used at Winnipeg and on the prairies, the sensation was decidedly refreshing. Believing myself a stranger in a strange land, I was just starting out to cross the Elbow when I heard myself called by name and looking up was agreeably surprised at meeting Mr. Frank White, whom I knew in the east. He was then managing the Cochran Ranch Co. and kept a small office built of logs near the store of I. G. Baker & Co. By him I was introduced to Mr. Wesley Orr, now of the Herald and Mr. T. B. Braden then of the Herald, whom he mentioned as a person engaged in what appeared to be an insane undertaking, the publication of a newspaper amidst such primitive surroundings. That afternoon I called at a structure that looked somewhat like an overgrown dry-goods box, and there found Messrs. Braden & Armour the founder of the CALGARY HERALD, striking off a creditable pioneer edition of the pioneer paper of this town, with a small lever press. I remember how that pioneer office looked on that hazy September evening five years ago as I stood in the commodious office and extensive press room of the present Herald building this morning. Mr. Braden was not there, but is near by, just across the street, as profitably and zealously employed on the "Tribune," and as genial and courteous as he was then. The second morning of my arrival I stood upon the hills east of the Elbow and had a view of the present townsite. A large number of oxen were grazing upon the present agricultural grounds and a number of cowboys were running a large band of horses and mules over the prairie where the centre of the town now is. A few hours later I saw the oxen hitched up in long teams following two men towards the ford of the Elbow. I asked my companion who and what they were and he answered "that man on the right is the head teamster, the other is John L. Bowen, manager and these are the famous bull teams of I. G. Baker & Co., pulling out for Fort Macleod, and that man with long hair and critical blue eyes is Sam Livingstone the noted pioneer farmer of Alberta, who is considered a little over eloquent about the agricultural possibilities of this country." Then I looked at him and said, "do you doubt its success?" and will not forget his answer. "No, I have been over a great portion of it, and I don't think God ever made so beautiful a country without intending it should be fruitful." The years have come and gone since then and I have been privileged to see and closely observe the topography of Alberta along the central trail, from Macleod in the south, to the Sturgeon river in the north, over 300 miles, and have noted the deep, rich soil of its uplands, the sweet and abundant grasses peculiarly free from noxious weeds, the abundant hay fields of its valleys, the numerous rivers and creeks with their swift running water, cool and sweet even in midsummer. All this with a climate agreeable in the extreme for at least nine months in the year.

And now I will get a beautiful horse and carriage from one of our excellent livery stables, and I will drive you out among the farms that are to be seen both far and wide, with their abundant and fast ripening harvests, where the harvesters are at work, and where numerous dairymen are reaping their golden harvest of butter unequalled for its excellence. The most select of all this you will observe on exhibition at Calgary's Agricultural Fair in a few days, when strangers present will wonder how a land capable of such wonderful products can have remained so little known to the enquiring world outside. Yes! we are near town again you may well say "how beautiful Calgary looks from this side, nestled in her beautiful

of the west. Three thousand inhabitants. Yes; five years ago that was open prairie. That is the spine of the finest of our four churches. It is built of our local free-stone. The high tower is our fine new fire hall, these central buildings are one of the finest block of stores in the Dominion, in which is situated the Imperial Bank and Bank of Montreal. In front is the Royal Hotel where you can get the best grub in Canada. That smoke is from the electric light building. Why, yes, of course, our streets are lit with electricity, and we are now about to put in the most approved system of water works. The contract will be let in a few days. Yes! that is Calgary the great cattle centre of Alberta, and the commercial centre of the Northwest. Yes, stranger, all in five years. What will we do in the next ten? Good bye, I will see you at both our fall races and at our annual fair. Good bye! J. R.

#### Calgary Buildings.

Five years ago, when the first Herald was rolled off the press, the roofed buildings in Calgary could have been counted on one's fingers. Tents were the popular habitations and the few buildings were mere huts of logs or boards. What a difference between the Calgary of the Herald's first birthday and the rapidly building up town of today, take Stephen Avenue for instance. No stores in Canada can surpass some of the principal business establishments of this busy thoroughfare. Most of these stores carrying immense stocks and fitted with all sorts of conveniences, including the electric light and telephone would be a credit to Montreal, Toronto or any of the leading cities of Eastern Canada. It might be added among the buildings now in course of construction in Calgary are a fine large business block of solid stone, being built for Mr. James A. Lougher, attorney-at-law and the new hotel, also of solid stone, being pushed on rapidly to completion. This latter promises to be one of the handsomest and best equipped hotels in Canada. Being surrounded by extensive quarries of the best building stone, Calgary is going to be for the solidity of its buildings the Montreal of the Northwest.

#### The First Daily Herald.

It was during the rebellion of 1855 that the first daily Herald saw the light, and the first number gave little promise of the large sized daily of today. We have a copy of it before us headed "HERALD Extra," and containing nothing more than the telegraphic announcement of the Duck Lake fight. It was run off on a small Godea press, on the Sunday the news came; while a crowd of eager readers pressed around for the news. From the first it was a success, and it was not long before the then proprietor, Mr. H. S. Cayley, M. L. A., turned the little extra into regular dailies, the first of the enlarged dailies appearing on the second of July, 1885. From that day to this the DAILY HERALD has appeared every day except Sundays and holidays. Until last winter an enlarged issue of one of the ordinary dailies was brought out as a weekly edition, all the contents of the other dailies of the week being used to fill it up. The other daily papers published in the Territories still follow this practice, but it is very awkward. The subscribers for the daily have to wade through all the stale news of the week to find the news of the day on which the so-called weekly is issued. When the Alberta Live Stock Journal affiliated with the Herald last winter it was decided to bring out a weekly issue distinct entirely from the daily. This system is much more satisfactory to the subscribers both of the daily and the weekly, to the latter because it allows of a systematic classification of the news which is absolutely impossible with the old system, to the former because it obviates the difficulty already described.

This space reserved for

## Carson & Riley

Wholesale and Retail Saddlery.

STOCK SADDLES A SPECIALTY.

### LINTON BROS. BOOKSTORE.

Books, Stationery, Fancy Goods, Wall Hapers, Toys, Fishing Tackle, Musical Instruments, School Supplies,

Tobaccos, Cigars, Cigarettes, Pipes, etc.

Calgary, Indian and Mountain Photos, Papers, Magazines and Novels as issued. Mail orders solicited.

## FOR SALE.

100 DOMESTIC EASTERN COWS. Three and four years old. Also three Thorpehead Short-horn Bulls.

LUCAS & EASTMAN, Calgary.

### McTAVISH BROTHERS GENERAL BLACKSMITHS

and Horsehoofers. All kinds of Carriage repairs promptly attended to. Makers of BRANDS E. East of Post office Block, south of Stephen Avenue.

Calgary, - - Alberta.

#### D. SUITOR

### General Blacksmith

All work neatly and promptly done at moderate prices. BRAND MAKING a specialty. Carriage repairing.

ATLANTIC AVENUE, EAST, CALGARY.

## BULLS FOR SALE.

Pure bred galloway Bulls, yearlings and over for sale at

\$50.00 PER HEAD

delivered at Esquima Creek. Come and see for yourselves or write to

W. K. COCHRANE,

Little Bow Cattle Co. Mosquito Creek



SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned, and endorsed "Tender for Riding Hall at Regina, Assiniboia, for the Northwest Mounted Police," will be received at this office until Tuesday, 25th Sept., 1883, for the several works required in the erection of Riding Hall, Regina, Assiniboia, for the Northwest Mounted Police. Specifications and drawings can be seen at the Department of Public Works, Ottawa, and at the office of the Clerk of Works at Regina, on and after Saturday, 1st Sept., and tenders will not be considered unless made on the form supplied and signed with actual signatures of tenderers. An accepted bank cheque, payable to the order of the Minister of Public Works, equal to five per cent of amount of tender, must accompany each tender. This cheque will be forfeited if the party declines the contract, or fails to complete the work contracted for, and will be returned in case of non-acceptance of tender. The Department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender. By order, A. GOBIEL, Secretary.

## HORSES LOST

LOST from my Ranch, Stoney Creek, the following horses:—1 Black Mare with Burkskin gelding; 1 Bay Mare, blaze on nose, four white feet, white spot on belly, brand P on right shoulder; 1 Bay Gelding, star on forehead, four white feet, brand P on right shoulder; 1 Roan Filley blaze on nose, brand P on right shoulder; 1 White Roan Gelding, brand A on right shoulder. All branded F is centre of diamond on right shoulder. I will give a reward of \$20, either at the ranch or at Bain & Co.'s stable, Calgary, to any person finding same.

23-110-07 J. WILKINS BRANKLEY.

## WINDERMERE, B. C.

F. J. BRADY & CO.,

STOREKEEPERS,

Offer for sale Cheap for Cash,

MINERS' TOOLS ETC

direct from makers in Montreal.

MINERS' SUPPLIES OF ALL KINDS,

Provisions, Clothes, Etc.

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Get your Job Printing done at the Herald Office,

Sign of the Big Book, Stephen Ave.

CALGARY, ALBERTA.

## S. A. RAMSAY

AGENT OF

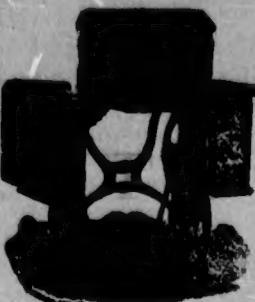
### PIANOS and ORGANS

Also the Celebrated Domestic and Standard Sewing Machines.

SOLD ON THE MONTHLY PAYMENT PLAN.

Full lines of all kinds of Machine Needles and Oils.

Repairing promptly attended to. Mail orders receive personal attention.



## Massey Manfg. Company,

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MANUFACTURERS OF

## Harvesting and Haying Machinery,

—DEALERS IN—

Waggon, Plows, Harrows, Garden and Field Drills, Cultivators, Fanning Mills, Buggies, Harness, Etc.

Customers can always depend upon getting repairs for any line of Goods we supply, as we keep a full stock of duplicat parts on hand.

OFFICE AND SAMPLE FROM: McTavish street near depot. WAREHOUSE on Railway siding South street.

JOSEPH MAW,

MANAGER FOR ALBERTA

P.O. Box 136 Calgary Alberta.



And Gossip of the Town is the way

## I. G. Baker & Co.,

— ARE SELLING —

## DRY GOODS

Away Down Below Cost. Some say they MUST HAVE STOLEN THEM, while others, with more sense, say that it is all in the way they buy their goods. Cash will do almost anything these days, and this firm pay cash for everything. The discounts will PAY THE FREIGHT and thus the goods are sold at

## Montreal Prices.

All Prints, Seersuckers, Muslins, Gingham, and a line of Wool Dress Goods, at 10 cents per yard.

Big Reductions In Embroideries and any Spring Goods we have in Stock. Our Fall Stock is already coming in. Part of it is on the shelves but the largest portion is to

## Arrive from England

Where we intend to purchase all future orders of Dry Goods.

A beautiful line of TAPESTRY and BRUSSELS CARPETS is now in Stock also Chenille and Tapestry Curtains and Table Covers. Our New Line of Imported Crochery has arrived and comprises newer and richer goods than we have ever shown. Finest line of Boots and Shoes in town. Fall Overcoats. Rubber Coats and Ready-made Suits to hand. We lead in all our lines and by buying direct we get our goods much EARLIER AND AT LOWER PRICES than any other house. Fresh Groceries and New California Fruit always to hand.

I. G. BAKER & COMPANY

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# European Steamship Ticket Office.

## PREPAID TICKETS.

Those who wish to bring their friends out from the

## OLD-COUNTRY

Need not send the money home for that purpose as we have completed arrangements with

## ALL LINES

And can now furnish the tickets here for the passage out and thus save Time and Expense. You have simply to send us the amount required and give us names and addresses of those you wish to bring out and we will make out the tickets and forward them direct to your friends with all necessary guidance for travelling. Drafts issued on all principal cities for the use of passengers.

PETTIT & McKINELL, Herald Block

### The Calgary Herald

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 5, 1888.

#### ALBERTA'S RANGES.

The Montreal Herald is just now posing as an authority on Alberta, matters in the East, and is discoursing learnedly upon the range question with a view to proving to the unposted people of Eastern Canada that but for the wanton interference and general cussedness of the Government there would be a few millions more cattle in Alberta than graze bare territories several times as large in area across the lines. The Montreal Herald has plunged recklessly into this discussion, publishing several editorials bearing upon the subject in the course of a few days. Alberta people will be able to form some idea of the absurdities our Montreal namesake perpetrated in connection with this subject, when they learn that it takes the veracious Macleod Gazette as its chief informant, and based its first editorial on that brilliant effusion of the Gazette's pretending to give a positive estimate of the cattle surplus, which the Calgary Herald compelled the Gazette to admit was mere bumbag. Our misled or wilfully misleading Montreal contemporary (we are not prepared to say which it should be) winds up its series of editorials on the subject thusly:—

"The history therefore of the cattle ranching business in Alberta is simply this. A number of leases were granted to certain friends of the Dominion Government, who were allowed to bring in cattle free of duty in order to stock their ranches. They did not comply with the terms of their leases, but brought in just about sufficient to produce the number of beef cattle which they could sell at high prices to the Government for the use of the Indians and Mounted Police. As soon as their cattle were in, the cry of Pleuro-pneumonia was raised, although there was no such thing existing in Montana, and one of the ranchers was appointed by the Government as a quarantine officer to keep out any cattle that other people might wish to bring in. To assist this end a heavy duty was imposed on any cattle that could not be kept out by the quarantine plan. And when the general elections came on these combiners returned, as in duty bound, and with an eye to further favors, a gentleman who could be trusted to support the Government. And the results are that in a country that would carry a million animals there are 80,000; that capitalists who desire to establish a cattle range are deterred by reason of the monopoly in cattle; that the Government are charged nearly double prices for the beef required for the Indians and the police, that settlement is prevented and that a country which would have largely added to the business of the Northwest and have invited settlement, encouraged new enterprises, and generally repaid the public money that has been spent upon it, is shut up for the benefit of a few monopolists, many of whom are country gentlemen in England, who spend the protected profits they derive in Canada in London and the continent of Europe."

The insinuation that all of the original leases were granted to friends of the government is as false as the average falsehood about government favoritism. No favors were shown in the granting of these leases, and no case is reported of any man having been refused a lease because he was an enemy of the government. It is true that a great many of these leaseholders did not comply with the terms of their leases; but it is also true that many leases were cancelled. We can imagine our contemporary asking why were they not all cancelled? The explanation is simple. So long as the leases are allowed to run, the lessees have to pay the rental, and it is just as well for the government to have this income as to let the land lie idle, as it would otherwise do. Our contemporary appears to have the very erroneous idea that the best part of the country is shut up from settlement on account of these leases. Such is by no means the case. Nearly all of the original leases have been cancelled and no grazing leases are now

let except on the express understanding that they are open to settlement. The amount of land supposed to be closed to settlement by virtue of the old leases is very limited, when the vast extent available for settlement is considered. We use the expression "supposed to be closed to settlement," advisedly, for as the people of this country know full well, no lease has been able to keep the settler off. Look for instance at the Cochrane lease, which the HERALD has repeatedly urged the government to cancel and replace by one of the new class. The lease has not been able to keep squatters off the land and it has quite a prosperous settlement of farmers, who have done or are doing their homestead duties and whose only inconvenience is that they cannot just yet obtain the patents to their land. It is absurd then to say that leases are completely impeding settlement. As to the charge of favoritism against the Government in connection with the quarantine matter, it is merely an attempt to make political capital. Nobody regrets more than we do the necessity for establishing the quarantine just at the time it was put into force, for our range country is not nearly stocked to its fullest capacity and the quarantine prevents the stock being brought in. This measure was an absolute necessity, however. The government either had to organize the quarantine at the lines or cut off the Canadian producers of beef from their only market, Great Britain. It was simply a question of choice. The government either had to cut the country off from its source of importation or relinquish the only market available to the large cattle raisers. They sensibly argued that there was no object in having the prairies overrun with cattle, if there was no market available for disposing of the surplus stock. As a matter of fact, it was feared that the Canadian range industry would be crushed out completely, as it was not likely that capitalists would put their money into range cattle just for the fun of the thing. There could be no profit in bringing cattle into this country, which it would be impossible to send out again. That the English Government insisted upon this quarantine being put into force, if Canada was to retain the privilege of shipping her live stock, is to be regretted, as it certainly restricted the cattle industry. This course was, however, much better for Alberta than placing us on the black list at once, as was done with the United States. That would have killed the range industry completely. It is, of course, to be regretted that the necessity for instituting the quarantine occurred, but it is a supremely absurd thing to blame the Canadian Government for it, or to insinuate that this step was taken in the selfish interests of existing ranch owners. The cloven foot is so clearly apparent all through this effusion that it is to be hoped the Montreal paper's readers will see through it. We are not going to allow the old falsehood that Alberta "is shut up for the benefit of a few monopolists" to pass uncontradicted. It is not shut up.

#### THE HERALD'S AIM IN LIFE.

Not the least interesting feature of the first number of the Calgary HERALD was the salutatory editorial, in which the original publishers made their bow to the public. This is how this article foreshadows the HERALD's course:—

"The duty, then, and pleasure of the HERALD will be, categorically speaking, this:—

The collation of all news items of local interest.

The encouragement and support of all legitimate manufacturing and commercial enterprises.

The publication of all agricultural, ranching, and mining particulars.

The encouragement of all measures tending to the improvement of the welfare of the community.

The exposure of all species of vice and immorality that comes to our knowledge.

The exposure of any measures or acts on the part of individuals, corporations or governments, which appear to be framed against the true interest of the place, people or district.

Thoroughly independent in the matter of politics, always ready to give credit to one and all, irrespective of creed, color, race or politics, whose efforts may be worthy of recognition, but under no circumstances neutral.

Having always the courage of its convictions, THE HERALD will not be found afraid to speak out its mind freely when there are wrongs to be redressed or manifest abuses to be re-rendered.

The HERALD will always bend its influence against the introduction of intoxicating liquors as a beverage in the N. W. T., believing that the liquor traffic engenders vice, immorality and crime.

Despite the many changes in its management, the HERALD's platform continues as here outlined with one exception. The HERALD is as satisfied of the terrible evils of the liquor traffic as it ever was; but it no longer supports the present prohibitory law. The explanation is simple. The Northwest prohibitory law has proved a complete, a disastrous failure as a preventative of drunkenness. More than that, it has apparently produced more drunkenness than if there was a free trade in liquor altogether, and it has put in place of a regulated licensed traffic, an illegal, criminal one; in which the vilest kind of stuff is dispensed instead of the less dangerous inspected liquor. Under these circumstances the HERALD has found itself compelled to join in the popular demand for the repeal of the present liquor law and the framing of other more practical temperance legislation, which will leave the option of the enforcement of prohibition with the people. The most grievous defect of the present prohibitory law is that it is enforced by the Dominion Parliament without the consent of the people of the Northwest. It is regarded as particularly arbitrary because it appears to classify the people of the country as minors. Hence a feeling of hostility to this law even by many temperance advocates. Owing to this popular aversion to the present law it is absolutely impossible to enforce it. It is really the public who enforce the laws, and if they are opposed on principle to any particular law it can never be enforced. Consequently the HERALD uses its influence to secure, in the interests of temperance, the repeal of the present prohibitory law. The HERALD believes that those parts of the Territories where public opinion is favorable to prohibitory legislation should have prohibition by all means; but that any attempt to enforce prohibitory legislation on sections where the public are opposed to it, can only result disastrously by producing an unregulated liquor traffic.

On this point only, does the present platform of the HERALD differ from the original one. Its chief endeavor is to present to its readers in a crisp readable way all the freshest news of the day, local, Canadian and foreign. It does all in its power to assist in the development of this country of vast possibilities, knowing that the development of the country means its own prosperity. It values the absolute necessity of public morality and the suppression of vice, and will never allow an opportunity to attack unjust or corrupt practices pass. It still retains its political independence. Our esteemed contemporary the Regina Journal, was kind enough, the other day to describe the HERALD as "the leading conservative paper of the Northwest." It is true that the HERALD in the main, supports the policy of the great liberal-conservative party as represented by the government of Sir John A. Macdonald. It does not however sacrifice its independence by this. It supports the government of the day simply because it has bent its very best efforts and staked its very existence upon the development of the Northwest; it opposes the grit liberal party because its policy as regards this country is shockingly shortsighted; and not only that but unpatriotic. While Sir John A. Macdonald and his political friends have been using every effort to open the Northwest, their liberal opponents have persistently opposed in the Dominion Parliament the vote of every cent expended in the work; and to stultify the government's efforts they have not scrupled to stoop to the treasonable practice of belittling the advantages of this country and representing the fairest land God ever created as a hopeless desert. How could any North-

west paper with any claims at all to independence desert from opposing these traitors and supporting the men who have evinced their confidence in this country and their determination to develop it? In its gigantic scheme for the development of this country the government did undoubtedly make some mistakes; but they were inconsiderable in comparison with the incalculable amount of good done. The HERALD has not scrupled to criticize these defects of administration, and as often as there may be mistakes in the future the HERALD will criticize them without fear or favor. The HERALD's object is to make itself indispensable to its readers, to the Northwest and to Canada. There is money in it and it intends to get there.

#### A SLAP AT COMMERCIAL UNION.

President Cleveland's unfriendly and unneighborly message to the congress of the United States is a blow to Professor Goldwin Smith and the rest of the Commercial Unionists. The main assumption of these gentlemen, the very essence of their contention, was that the United States possesses the sincerest and most dove-like affection for Canada, and that the Dominion has but to confidently throw herself prostrate at the feet of her big neighbor to be fondled into a state of supreme prosperity. The arbitrary and unjust refusal of their just rights to whole communities, Dakota for example, were generally overlooked and the United States has been extolled as a very model of justice and national good nature. Goldwin Smith, in his lecture delivered in Calgary, was rash enough to cite the case of the arbitrary withholding of Dakota's rights by the United States Government, in connection with one of his arguments to show why Canada could trust herself in the hands of the United States. In the next breath almost, he expressed his firm conviction that Canada will soon be annexed to the United States and his satisfaction at the impending union. In other words he admitted that the United States had done a gross injustice to Dakota, but for some reason or another, known only to himself, felt satisfied that she would treat Canada not only with justice, but with motherly consideration. This is the position taken by all the grit politicians who have taken up the Commercial Union cry. They maintained, in face of all the proofs of history to the contrary, that Canada had nothing but kindness to expect from the United States, if she became a sufficiently humble suitor for favors. They urged that if the Canadian Government would explain to the Government at Washington that Canada would be ruined if she could not have free trade relations with the United States, that the sympathetic, brotherly, just and harmless clique of politicians who manipulate the government of the great republic, would at once accede to the request, and shower their blessings upon the petitioners. The President's message shows that there was about as much cause for this charitable confidence as there is of docility in a bucking broncho. A more hostile and ungenerous epistle has never been penned, and clearly shows that the United States is no more inclined to treat Canada fairly than it has been to render justice to communities within its own borders which political exigencies demanded should be deprived of their rights as citizens. Nothing could have shown more clearly the absurdity of looking to Washington for favors, and as the expectation of receiving these, forms the basis of the Commercial Union agitation, it is difficult to see how it can be continued any further. As the Commercial Unionists based their argument upon false statements of national decadence and impending ruin it is not to be regretted that they have been administered this slap in the face.

#### EARLY MATURING WHEAT.

In view of the success of this year's wheat crop in Alberta and the prospect that this encouragement will lead to the cultivation of a larger acreage next year, it is interesting to note that all over the world, experiments are being conducted with a view to producing a hardy, early maturing species of wheat. The Dominion Government has procured several kinds of wheat from Northern Europe and Asia and is experimenting with them at the Agricultural Department's Farms. The last number of the London Canadian Gazette publishes the following, regarding experiments with early maturing wheat now being conducted in England:—"The agricultural correspondent of the Standard speaks this week on Messrs. Carter & Co.'s difficult and interesting experiments in the cross-fertilization of different varieties of wheat. There are now, it appears, twelve new sorts of wheat, the types of which are considered thoroughly fixed, and which might be distributed for seed this autumn if sufficient quantities were available, and most of them are said to be well worth all the trouble that has been taken in producing them. There are wheats which are notable for early ma-

turity—a very valuable characteristic, especially to countries like the Canadian Northwest. These include the new spring wheat, a cross between April and the American Golden Grain, both bearded sorts. The result of this crossing is a particularly happy one, as it is in reality an enlarged April wheat, with none of the coarseness of the American parent. Grown side by side with the Russian Spring wheats recommended by the Canadian Government for cultivation in the Northwest, the superiority of this new variety is beyond all question. Some of it—sown as late as the 12th of April—is a good crop, with full-sized ears, and only about a week later than the wheats planted last autumn."

With a good grade of early maturing wheat there should be little reason to dread a failure of any future wheat crops in Alberta.

#### INFLUENCES IN HALTON.

The Empire puts a blanket on the bombastic grits for their uncalled for rejoicing over the election of their candidate in Halton. Our Toronto contemporary remarks:—"And this is what the Globe is claiming as a great victory for Commercial Union alias Unrestricted Reciprocity; and on the strength of this it declares: 'That the Liberals will sweep the country on Unrestricted Reciprocity' may be safely regarded as certain!" If ever an election contest proved the worthlessness of the new Grit party cry, the Halton election is that one, and it is safe to say that despite the Globe's attempt at "bluff" there is a sinking of the hearts of the Grit leaders at the failure to carry the farmers of Halton with them. There can be no doubt of their expecting to carry Halton with a rush. Their great picnic in that county was planned with that object. The License Commissioners had been at work for months. Every Mowat official gave his time to canvassing and caucussing. While Mr. Waldie is close-fisted, there was abundance of money spent in his behalf. Yet, after all their planning and caucussing, and abuse of the temperance question, and their picnicing and lavish expenditure, they stand just where they stood a year ago, not having advanced their cause a single inch. In fact, they are so thankful that they are able to retain Halton, which they say "has not returned a Conservative for fifty years," that they can scarcely contain themselves. The prisoner condemned to the death penalty could not congratulate himself more sincerely over his reprieve than our Grit friends are doing over this Halton election."

#### ALL SORTS OF THINGS.

Alberta wants and should have an experimental farm.

Talk about harvest weather! It is difficult to remember what cloudy weather looks like.

Calgary wants a smelter, a woolen factory, a tannery, a furniture factory and several other things. The most pressing requirements are enumerated.

There is nothing small about Calgary's support of sport. This week she subscribed \$250 for prizes for the baseball tournament and next week she pays \$2,500 for prizes at the citizen's race meeting.

In the effete East we used to think of five years as a very short time. Half a decade in the Northwest counts as half a century in the East. Look at the progress Calgary and the HERALD have made during the past five years.

The scheme for inviting the founders of the Royal Victoria College to establish their Northwest branch in Calgary seems to hang fire. Some of these days we shall hear of some less suitable town having secured this important institution.

The baseball tournament which concludes today resulted in the best exhibition of baseball ever seen in the Territories. Calgary should be proud of her team. They held their own nobly, considering that they had never played together before.

THE HERALD'S casualty list at present stands thus:—Manager, dislocation of the left shoulder; editor, fracture of the left leg; sub-editor, dislocation of the left thumb; foreman of mechanical department, bruised elbow; agricultural editor, strained back. This full list is not due to the fighting editor having got on his muscle, as might be supposed. Bronchos and athletics are responsible. The remainder of the staff is in possession of good health.



Does not the duck shooting season appear to open too early. This year's ducks will be "hoppers" for some weeks yet and a large number of these helpless ducklings are being shot, if report speaks truly.

Real estate in Montreal has increased in value this year according to the assessor's returns no less than \$6,242,865. And yet Canada is said to be going to the dogs!

Although it now occupies a solid stone, plate-glass-front office, in fact the handsomest office in town, the *HERALD* is not ashamed of its birthplace, the airy ten on the banks of the Elbow. It was early in the field.

The visiting baseball men are a fine mainly looking lot of fellows, and Calgary is glad to welcome them. The members of the Calgary club will do their best to make the stay of their visitors as pleasant as possible and will in a fair way do their best to beat them. It is a case of a free field and no favor, and may the best men win.

The papers all through the Northwest are discussing the *HERALD's* suggestion that the militia system should be extended to the Territories. They all approve of the original suggestion; but oppose the contention of the eastern papers that a militia here would do away with the necessity for the Mounted Police.

It is gratifying to note the firm stand taken by all the papers of Canada, from Victoria to Halifax on the retaliation question. All insist on the maintenance of Canada's rights and dignity; be the cost what it may. Equally gratifying is the attitude of the British press, which encourages Canada to hang on and urges the Imperial government to devote the energies of the Empire to maintaining Canada's rights, if necessary.

It is to be hoped that the C. P. R. will see its way clear to organize the excursion for farmers from Eastern Canada to Calgary during exhibition time, asked for by the Calgary Agricultural Society. The excursionists should prepare themselves to be surprised at the display of Alberta produce, or take an insurance policy on their lives. If they do not come prepared to be surprised, they will be frightened to death.

The Montreal *Herald* with characteristic impertinence insinuates that Calgary's great mass meeting to insist upon Mr. Dewdney's appointment to the portfolio of the interior was manipulated by Government officials. If our contemporary kept itself informed it would know by this time that the meeting was altogether free from political manipulation. Such strong liberals as Dr. Lafferty and Major Walker, the local leaders of the party in fact, are not the men to lend their influence to a mere party boom, as the *Herald* insinuates the meeting was. The people of the Northwest, living in a country where everything is on a large scale, become imbued with large ideas. Unlike such narrowminded, prejudiced cranks as those who control the *Herald* they can rise superior to party lines when the country's good demands it.

The Montreal *Herald* insinuates that Mr. Dewdney owes his appointment to Sir John A. Macdonald, and that consequently it should not be tolerated. The only man in Canada, probably, who is bigoted enough to claim that every thing Sir John does is wrong, is that bilious, disappointed, erratic egotist Mitchell, who manages the Montreal *Herald*, and who will never forgive Sir John for wisely keeping him outside the cabinet council chamber. While the Honorable Peter thinks he has cause to hate Sir John because he chose better men than he for the Cabinet, the people of the Northwest, recognize the veteran premier as their best friend and the father of this country. The knowledge that it was owing to Sir John himself that the almost unanimous desire of the people of the Territories for the appointment of Mr. Dewdney to the Cabinet, as their representative, was acceded to, makes another addition to the already large debt of gratitude the people of the Northwest owe to Canada's "grand old man."

The Montreal *Herald* commenting upon the Calgary *Herald's* article showing that the Calgary mass meeting, which so enthusiastically endorsed Mr. Dewdney, is still bearing fruit in the East snappily exclaims:—"What can this mean? Is Dewdney to be further rewarded for the Northwest rebellion, and what is it to be this time? If his appointment to the Interior was the result of a mass

meeting in Calgary—though we rather think it was the result of a mass meeting in Sir John's dressing room—what a host of Government officials there must be in that mountain town!" Can this ignorant of a sheet, which here describes Calgary as a mountain town, although it is fifty miles distant from the mountains, as the crow flies; be the same Montreal *Herald* that so obtrusively poses as the great Eastern authority par-excellence on Northwest matters, discourses so learnedly upon Alberta subjects in particular, and pretends to give expression to Alberta public opinion. Alberta people have been quietly laughing in their sleeves over the humbug of the Montreal *Herald* has been so solemnly perpetrating. This last "break" will be too much for their natural gravity and they may be expected to laugh outright, when they hear of it in these columns. We believe that the average eastern reader knows more about the geography of this country than to call Calgary a mountain town, and if they did not do so before, they will now see through the *Herald's* mask. Talk about an ass, masquerading in a lion's skin!

## THE MINE.

Mr. Wm. Maltby, of Chicago, who has charge of the C. P. R. tests that are being made to determine the location of the best beds in the coal district from Antrim to Gleichen, was in town Thursday.

A correspondent of Donald Troth describing mining operations in the McMurdo district says: "Work is progressing favorably on the Monitor, under the supervision of Mr. McCabe, acting in behalf of the Calgary company."

## DR. DAWSON'S TRIP.

A Seven Weeks' Trip Examining Coal, Granite and Tertiary Rocks.

Dr. Dawson of Ottawa, who left here on the 29th of June, for a trip through the country in a south-westerly direction, in connection with the Geological Department, returned this week.

To a Sentinel reporter he stated that he had examined the country in considerable detail between here and Granite Creek, on the south, the Thompson and Fraser rivers on the west, and Allison's and Suasway creeks on the east.

The trip had been made in a series of zig-zags, up and down, wherever the appearance of the country, called for inspection, with the object of getting material together to make a more accurate map of the region than is now available, showing the coal bearing rocks and the granite and tertiary formations.

The doctor reported very little going on at Granite Creek. There is still some good mining at which a number of whites are engaged, but the greater part of the men are Chinese. The most remarkable thing about that district is the large amount of platinum taken out, which is now estimated at \$3 an ounce.

Stump Lake mines were visited on the return trip. The owners of the property are endeavoring to develop a number of mineral veins, some of which assay very well in precious metals. The doctor was very favorably impressed with the prospects of the vicinity as a good mining camp, and thinks the country will hear of it before long.

The weather was hot but the mosquitoes were not very bad. Few bush fires were noticed. The whole country was looking well and the ranges were in good condition, except in certain places which the grasshoppers had visited.

The doctor left Thursday morning, accompanied by Mr. McVoy of Ottawa, who was also with him on the former trip, and two Indians, for Adam's Lake, north-west of here.—Kamloops Inland Sentinel.

## THE RANCH.

Over 4000 Head already.

Messrs Cormack and Eakins have purchased steers for export from Alberta ranges as follows:—

Powder River Cattle Co.,	1860 head.
Northwest Cattle Co.,	400 "
Stewart Ranch,	255 "
Cochrane Ranch,	250 "
Samson and Harford,	250 "

Total 2955 head.

The Oxley Ranch are now driving 1100 head, from their range to the railway for shipment. This makes 4055 head already secured for export. The eastern buyers expect to purchase several small lots of steers from the smaller ranches, and they have already purchased for export, several hundred dry cows in addition to the steers enumerated above. Winnipeg "Free Press," Montreal "Herald," and other grit papers, which published and enlarged upon the MacLeod's woeful claim, that the surplus of the ranges for export, would not amount to more than 1000 head, please copy.

## HORSE PULSE.

An exchange says: "In horses the pulse at rest beats 40 times, in an ox from 40 to 55, and in sheep and pigs about 70 to 80 beats per minute. It may be felt wherever a big artery crosses a bone. For instance, it is generally examined in the horse on the cord which crosses over the bone of the lower jaw in front of its curved position or in the bony ridge above the eye, and in cattle over the middle of the first rib, and in sheep by placing the hand on the left side, where the beating of the heart may be felt. Any material variations of the pulse from the figures given above may be considered as a sign of disease. If rapid, hard and full it is an indication of high fever or inflammation; if rapid, small and weak, low fever, loss of blood or weakness. If slow the possibilities point to brain disease, and if irregular to heart troubles. This is one of the principal and sure test of the health of an animal."

## Highland Cattle.

The Earl of Dunmore writes to the London Field:

"Having received several letters from cattle breeders on the other side of the Atlantic, and not a few from breeders in our own country, asking my opinion as to the desirability of exporting West Highland cattle for the purpose of crossing with the native cattle in the high ranges of the western and northwestern ranches of the United States and Canada, I take the opportunity of answering them through the columns of your journal. In this case I can only back my opinion by personal observation, as I have no knowledge of the cross ever having been tried; but, having spent a good deal of time in the United States and Canada, especially the Western States and the great Northwest, during the last twenty years, I have some little experience of the country and of its cattle; and have been an extensive breeder of cattle myself during that period.

"My object in writing this letter is neither to puff up nor to run down any particular breed, but simply to state, from personal observation, what breed I consider the best suited to fulfill the requirements of the country I have alluded to.

"Of course every one knows that Highlanders are later in coming to maturity than other breeds, but against that you have one great advantage, viz., that they are the most regular breeders of any cattle I have ever had anything to do with or heard of, and I attribute that to the fact of their being less pampered than any other cattle.

"With us in the western isles of Scotland, where the breed originally came from, the cattle are out summer and winter, and all calve out on the hills. I can safely say that in my fold, where I have had as many as 150 cows and their followers—which means their sucking calves and their calves of a year previous, called with us 'stirks'—my average loss has not been 3 per cent. which in a large herd of some four or five hundred head of cattle is very small. January, February and March are pretty hard months for them, as they get no food beyond what they pick up on the hills when they are wintered. I have often seen them scraping away the snow to get at the grass; but, notwithstanding their being out all winter, they produce in April and May as strong and lusty looking calves as a man could see, with lots of bone and tremendous thick coats. That to my mind, is the coming breed for the great Northwestern ranges.

## THE WEEK'S LOCAL NEWS

Wednesday, July 15.

The Rev. D. Robertson, of Winnipeg, Superintendent of Presbyterian Missions in the Northwest Territories, arrived this morning.

Col. Herchmer is at Banff. Capt. McIlreath also went to Banff by midnight train. Calgary N.W.M.P. station is at present in command of Inspector Snyder.

Corporal Black who has been on town duty, went to Gleichen this morning, and Corporal Pennyfather takes his place, and with Officer Leslie will look after the interest of the town from a military standpoint.

Saturday's issue of the DAILY HERALD to be published in honor of the fifth anniversary of the establishment of the HERALD will be the most interesting and widely circulated daily paper ever published in Calgary.

The Rev. J. G. Brick, Church of England missionary to the Peace River district, takes his departure from Calgary today for his field of both spiritual and physical labor in the far distant North. His headquarters have been at Dunvegan on the Peace River, but he is now establishing a new mission 46 miles down the river, which will be the future home of himself and family. The new post is called "Shaftsbury" after the great and good Earl of that name.

Thursday.

Col. Herchmer, assistant commissioner, N.W.M.P., returned to Calgary this morning.

A tea train consisting of fifteen cars for eastern markets passed through Calgary this morning.

Dr. Stetson, of Bangor, Maine, who got his leg broken last Saturday and has been stopping at the Royal Hotel since, was taken east on his way home by his friend Dr. C. C. Foster, of Boston.

What came very near being a serious accident, but which very fortunately did not result in serious injury, happened to Mrs. James Reilly last evening. The lady was out riding in company with Mr. F. Lepenature in north Calgary, when Mrs. Reilly's horse shied and threw her to the ground with considerable violence. The horse fell, very nearly crushing Mrs. Reilly. She was conducted to the house of Mr. Barwis and afterwards brought home. Mr. Reilly says she will be confined to the house by the bruises on her face for a few days.

Friday.

Sergeant Barker, of the N. W. M. P., has been transferred from Calgary to Regina, and left for that post this morning.

Engineer Jim McLeod, of the heavy weight team from Medicine Hat, gave the HERALD a friendly call this morning.

The car for Calgary's exhibit of produce in the East has arrived and is being prepared for the exhibit. The teams with the produce will be in tomorrow and those anxious to assist in arranging it in the car will be able to do so tomorrow evening.

The Board of the Agricultural Society has let the contracts for the construction of 300 feet of stabling and cattle sheds on the exhibition grounds. The contract for lumber was given to the Calgary Lumber Company and the carpenter work to Mr. Watson.

Saturday.

The football club will practice in future on Monday, Wednesday and Friday evenings.

Sergeant Ellerton, of the N. W. M. P. has been promoted to the rank of staff sergeant.

The reception and dance tendered to the visiting baseball men by the Calgary Club last evening at the Royal Opera House was a fair success. Dancing was kept up to the strains of a fine orchestra until the wee sma' hours.

Mr. G. Hague, general manager of the Merchant's Bank of Canada, came in by No. 1 express, from Montreal, at 2:45 o'clock. Mrs. Hague, Miss and Mr. Fred Hague, accompanied Mr. Hague.

Judgment in the case of Cuzner versus Calgary will be given by Mr. Justice Rouleau on the eighteenth inst.

Mr. D. R. Wilkie, general manager of the Imperial Bank of Canada, arrived from Toronto this morning, and is stopping at the Royal hotel.

Supt. Niblock's special car is side-tracked at Calgary, awaiting Mr. Niblock, who is expected here to-morrow.

Mr. A. Win, general agent for the famous buisnit manufacturers, Christie, Brown & Co., of Toronto, is in town.

Coastable Weatherly, general secretary and accountant, at the fort, has been made a corporal.

Rev. Mr. Cooper, Rector of the Church of the Redeemer, left by the Pacific express this morning to spend a few days at Banff. Rev. Mr. Christmas, Rector of Banff came in by the Atlantic express and will take the church services during Mr. Cooper's absence.

Tuesday.

Commissioner Herchmer, of the N. W. M. P., arrived at Calgary by express from the east this morning.

Mr. Charles Parlow, of the Hudson Bay Co.'s staff Calgary, has returned from a month's visit to the province of Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Maw left for the east by this morning's express train. They will spend some time visiting in Ontario.

Mr. James Henderson, of Henderson & Co., publishers of the Northwest directories, is at present in town, on business connected with the issue of the new directory.

## FIVE YEARS AGO.

### THE HERALD'S FIRST ISSUE CALGARY IN THOSE DAYS.

The Tribulations of Its Original Staff. A Canvas Office on the Bank of The Elbow.

An auspicious day in the history of Calgary and Alberta was the 31st day of August, 1883. Forming an epoch in the literary, religious and commercial life of Fort Calgary, as the place was then called, will long be remembered by those who were present and saw the first number of the "CALGARY HERALD" drop from the rollers of a small hand press, in a tent by the banks of the Elbow river. Lords and noble knights who had availed themselves of the opportunity of reaching the Canadian Alps by construction trains, which were then running from Calgary to the entrance of the Bow river pass, and who,

when at home, were accustomed to have the great metropolitan papers of the world placed on their breakfast tables, rushed about like boys after a bird's nest, to secure numbers of the first issue of the new paper, which was destined to wield so great an influence in the formation of public sentiment, and has done so much during the five years of its existence, to diffuse a knowledge of this great and fertile country, through older Canada, the United States and the mother land, the day itself was fine, clear and warm. Just one of such days as we have been enjoying this month, and such as it is not the lot of many parts of the world to be blessed with.

This was looked upon as a hopeful omen for the future of this new enterprise. Many distinguished men, standing high in the literary world, many capitalists, statesmen, and politicians visited Calgary even as far back as the time of printing the first HERALD; but only a few of their missions have been laden with the same importance to Calgary and Alberta as was the mission of our fellow townsman and journalist Mr. T. F. Braden, when he in advance of the railway, "through much tribulation," reached our beautiful valley and as soon as his goods arrived, by the first train, set about the work of getting his plant in order, for silently but surely doing a mighty work. The old truism that the Pen and the Press are mightier than the sword, is remarkably illustrated in what the HERALD has done and is still doing for this country. The original staff of the HERALD consisted of Mr. Braden, who had been engaged in teaching the young idea how to shoot, at the town of Peterboro, and Mr. Armon a practical typo from the "Northern Advance" office, Barrie, Ont.,. Considerable difficulty was experienced in getting type set fast enough to do the job and newspaper work which offered. A young man belonging to the N. W. M. P. who had set type in another part of the world was permitted by Capt. McIlreath, who then, as now, commanded the post, to come to the HERALD tent and help to set type. Amongst the many distinguished parties who visited Calgary about that time, was one comprised of Hon. McKenzie Bowell, Jr., Miss Bowell and Miss Hicky, Governor Atkins of Manitoba, and part of his family, and Mr. Johnson, Commissioner of Customs. The winter had the honor of showing these visitors many of the places of interest about Calgary, and amongst the rest the HERALD tent. When Mr. Armon mentioned to Mr. Bowell the difficulty of getting type setting done, the Hon. gentleman pulled off his coat, and set type set for a short time, at the rate of ——— ems per day. Before leaving, Mr. Bowell ordered the HERALD to be sent to the Customs Department at Ottawa. Another incident occurred in the HERALD office, just about the same time. That was the first meeting held in Calgary, for the purpose of adopting measures for the erection of a protestant church. At the meeting were present the Rev. Mr. Turner, Methodist Minister, Mr. Hilliard Dominion Land agent, W. H. Cushing, Charles Peterson, the HERALD staff and the writer. A plan was drawn up and a bill of timber and lumber got out and ordered from Brandon. Common green lumber then cost at Calgary \$50 per thousand feet.

Amongst the earliest callers at the HERALD office were Sanford Fleming, author of the 24 hour system, and first chief engineer of the Canadian Pacific Railway, and also the present projector of the Pacific cable from Vancouver to Australia, Rev. Principal Grant, of Queen's University, Kingston, accompanied Mr. Fleming and his son. The mayor and council and town officials of Brandon, also visited the HERALD office, within a few days of its starting. The Marquis de Bosano, the Baron de Loueuill, Lord Castletown and Col. Needham, commander of the Horse Guards, were also amongst the HERALD's earliest callers, so also was Prof. P. A. Simpson, of Glasgow University, who called again about ten days ago, in the Professor's party were about 40 distinguished men. The Professor has at the university one of the first issue of the HERALD. The Rev. Leo Gaetz, who had to abandon his pulpit work in the east, on account of ill health, put in an appearance, from the very first he was delighted with the country, and was not long in deciding to make it his future home. The HERALD during the first month of its existence, was greatly at a loss for outside news. Although the C.P.R. had telegraph working, there was no such thing as press despatches. There was no mail service by rail; all letters and papers coming from the east to Calgary, were brought via fort MacLeod by stage to Calgary. It was not until the latter part of September, that the writer, presenting the unanimous request of the people of Calgary, to Post Office Inspector McLeod, got it arranged to have a daily mail bag started from Winnipeg for Calgary, by the C.P.R. At the same time that the HERALD tent was being put up, the Methodist people were getting up a big square rnyras tent, on the old town site, east of the Elbow, in which to worship, and on the first Sunday after the first HERALD was printed, there were religious services held in the tent, one in the morning by Rev. Mr. Turner, one in the afternoon

CONTINUED ON LAST PAGE.



# CROSSING THE ROCKIES.

A March With the N. W. Mounted Police  
Through the Crow's Nest Pass.  
(By our own Correspondent.)

"D" Troop N. W. M. P. under the command of Major Steele, which went into the mountains over a year ago to quell a disturbance among the Kootenay Indians, have now returned to Fort Macleod, N. W. T., from whence they came. This expedition was the first of its kind that has ever penetrated into the Rockies and a short account of their trip through the Crow's Nest Pass, when returning to the Territories may possibly be interesting.

The day for pulling out from the camp on Wild Horse Creek was fixed for the 7th, and on the 6th the camp was made lively by the arrival of Mr. Robt. Gallivair with his two pack trains, which together with the police pack train were to form the transport for the troop through the mountains. The packers were busy all that day making up the packs and proportioning them to the different animals, and on the following morning at 3 o'clock A. M. reveille sounded, tents were struck and converted into packs, boot and saddle sound ed, and the march began. Owing to the pack trains, and the rocky character of the trail, the days march was all done in the morning. Reveille at 4 A. M., just as the first streak of dawn appeared, and then travel during the cool of the morning; as when the sun once got up over the mountains, the heat was intense. The first day's camp was at Fish Lakes, and on the second day Bull river was crossed. This for grandeur of scenery is very hard to beat, the river dashing and waving between solid slabs of rock, and making in one place a natural bridge, by the piling up of the logs and trees blown into the river higher up. Immediately below this it forms itself into a waterfall, one mass of white foam, whose roar can be heard at an enormous distance. The sun was very strong, and men and beasts were glad when camped on the banks of the Kootenay river for the night. The following day the camp was at Sand Creek, when at least half the troop hurried out to fish, and some splendid strings of salmon trout were caught. The deer tracks at this place were very plentiful, pathways having been worn through the dense brush by them when going to water, and tracks only a few hours old, were seen in all directions. The following morning, on rising in the dark, as reveille rang out at 4 A. M., everything was found uncomfortably wet, saddles, horses etc., it having rained during the night, and although it had now stopped, the wet trees and brush were sufficient to set a man through, and as it is cold in the early morning, it is anything but a pleasant sensation. The camp was one mile from the river, and before arriving there the dampness of the morning had changed to intense heat, so that every one was glad to seek the shade and lay down for the rest of the day. The next morning, the Elk river was crossed, which forms another striking piece of scenery, the river rushing over slabs of rocks, in places like so many enormous stairs, at the bottom of a canon, whose sides are as straight as a wall. A very steep ascent up the mountain side with windings and twistings like a corkscrew, brings you to the bench above, where you travel parallel with the Elk river until you enter the Crow's Nest pass. The trees here change. The principle ones thus far have been pine and tamarac; they now give place to the cedar, and the trail leads through the dense forest that covers the benches at the foot of the mountains, and some of the most beautiful scenery imaginable is here to be seen. The camp for the night was in a clearing formed by a windfall, the trees of which had been burned in a forest fire and then blown down, forming a network of the trunks, very troublesome to locomotion. One of the troop horses got bogged at this place, and had to be hauled out with ropes. The fishing here was also very good, many splendid strings of trout being caught. The following day the pass was entered, the trail still leading through the dense forest which clothes the foot of the mountains, and the trail leading over some very rocky and precipitous places. The wild fruit and flowers at this point are simply marvelous, giving the place almost the appearance of a large garden, and the pleasure of riding through such lovely scenery was unmarred by the usual presence of the voracious mosquito, owing no doubt to the coldness of the nights, and intense heat of the days when the sun appears above the mountains. This absence of mosquitoes and flies, together with that of that of dust, I need scarcely remark was an appreciated pleasure. The following day the summit was passed, the trail still in many places being very rocky and steep. One of the mules belonging to Mr. Gallivair's pack train, fell down a precipice and was killed. The camp for the night was at Martin's creek, and here a thunderstorm overtook us, the first rain experienced of any account, since the start. During the next day's march the troop had to cross a swinging bridge over a creek, only one man and horse being able to go over at once, but before half the troop were over the bridge collapsed, precipitating the

luckless wight who happened to be crossing at the time, into the creek below, the horse getting tangled in the relics of the bridge, but luckily without any serious damage. The rest of the troop and the pack trains had to ford it, when another man and horse got mired in the spongy soil a little lower down. The camp was on the banks of the Old Man's Lake, at the north-west end of the pass. The troop were now virtually out of the mountains, although they still surrounded it on every side, and after a few hours riding arrived at the camp of the "H" troop men sent from fort Macleod with waggon to take the place of the pack trains. It was a splendid sight to see the long string of nearly one hundred mounted men, and over a hundred pack animals issuing in single file from the mouth of the pass, and draw up in the open ground which stretches from the foot of the mountains to the ranching country of the Macleod district. The packs from Mr. Gallivair's trains were transferred to the waggon, a couple of hours rest taken, and after farewells on either side, when Mr. Gallivair on behalf of the settlers in the Kootenay district, thanked the officers and men of the troop for the manner in which they had performed their duties while among them, and expressed the sorrow of the people in general on account of losing so many friends by the withdrawal of a troop, which both white and red man had learned to respect, the camp was once more broken up, Mr. Gallivair and his now empty pack trains to return from whence he came, and the troop to proceed on their journey and camp for the night at the Crow's Nest detachment, one of the outlying patrols of the Macleod district. This is the first building struck since leaving Kootenay, but during the next day's march several ranches appeared in the distance, and in the evening Pincher creek settlement was reached, and we felt ourselves once more in civilization.

The troop arrived in Macleod the next evening, and went into camp on the banks of Old Man's river, immediately below fort Macleod, and proceeded to take a little well earned rest after their eleven days march, since leaving Wild Horse creek in British Columbia. And thus ended a very pleasant and successful trip, the first of its kind performed by this route.

H. B. H.

## The Right Sort of Visitors.

The Parisian also takes out three distinguished British agriculturists who are about to make a tour of inspection in the Dominion. Dr. Fream knows Canada of old, and his present visit will enable him to renew and complete his acquaintance with the status and progress of Canadian agriculture for the future information of the British public. Mr. Henry F. Moore, the editor of Bell's weekly messenger, and agricultural correspondent of the Times, will spend some two months in Canada, proceeding direct to the Northwest, and devoting particular attention to the growth of dairy and mixed farming. Of his visit Bell's Weekly Messenger, one of the foremost of British agricultural journals, speaks as follows:—"In horse-breeding, dairying, cattle breeding, and wheat growing, Canada is asserting itself to a wonderful extent. Her enterprise has been unrivalled, and her lands, her flocks, her herds and her studs have grandly responded. Canada, also, is a great market for the pure-bred stock interests here. It is in order to inform ourselves as to the present state of Canadian agriculture, and to help to enlarge the trade of our country's pure-bred stock, that we are sending this special commissioner to Canada, and the result cannot fail to be of interest and value. From week to week he will describe in these columns what he will see in our nearest colony. It will be a story of successful enterprise, we have no doubt, and one in which the keen brains of a new country may well be compared with the still keen brains of the old country." The third member of the party is Mr. Alex. Macdonald, the special correspondent of the Mark Lane Express, who intends to report upon the great autumn fairs of Canada and the United States, and upon the condition of the pedigree herds, flocks and studs of the North American continent. The visit of these gentlemen to the Dominion is of itself a happy sign of Canada's growing intimacy with the Mother Land in matters pertaining to agriculture and settlement; and we feel sure that their reports, appearing as they will do from week to week in some of the leading agricultural and other journals here, afterwards being published in permanent form, must still further increase the mutually advantageous trade and social relations of the two communities.—Canadian Gazette.

All nonsense about the cornices on the Murdoch Block will now cease as they have been placed and are very nicely painted, so that no obstruction to a view of the Cheyenne saddles, chaps and general cow outfit now exist. Race goods, horse blankets, &c., are also to be seen and are selling very cheap. All parties desirous of purchasing would do well to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. 21110

## CALGARY DAILY HERALD.

The Oldest and Best Daily Newspaper in the Northwest Territories.

Published at Calgary, Alberta, every evening except Sundays, at half past five o'clock, by the

Herald Publishing Comp.

Contains all the Latest News of the day, Home and Foreign.

All Foreign, British, American and Canadian news, up to the hour of going to press, received by Special Telegraphic Despatch.

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## FARM MACHINERY!

Including Seed Drills, Mowers, Reapers, Iron Harrow Spring Tooth Harrows and the

## Celebrat Bain Waggon

Farmers and others by giving me a call, getting my prices and examining my stock will be convinced that they can do no better than buy from me.

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McTavish St. two doors east of the Royal Hotel

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Dealers in all Kinds of Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

FISH AND GAME IN SEASON.

Meat Delivered to any Part of the City Free.

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STOCK COMPLETE.  
PRICES LOW.

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Guns, Powder, Shells, Etc., at Low Figures.



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THE FIFTEENTH IS COMING BOYS AND DON'T FORGET TO BUY YOUR

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Where you can procure every description of Sportsman's Material.

SHELLS EMPTY OR LOADED WITH BEST GRADES OF POWDER. A FINE LOT OF GUNS TO BE SOLD CHEAP.

GRANT'S HARDWARE STORE, Stephen Avenue, (Opposite Herald Block), CALGARY.



## CALGARY'S EXHIBITION.

### The Finest Display of Imported Cattle Ever Seen in Canada.

The annual agricultural exhibition under the auspices of the Calgary Agricultural Society, to be held here on September the 25th and 26th, promises to be the finest agricultural fair ever seen in the Northwest. Last year's exhibition was a complete success; but this year's promises to completely eclipse it. As already mentioned in the Herald, contracts have been let for additional buildings, and when they are complete the exhibition property will be worth \$15,000 or \$16,000. It is also proposed to lay out a race track on the grounds. The sum of \$2,000 will be distributed in prizes and the prize list will be very comprehensive. Lieutenant Governor Royal will attend the exhibition in his official capacity and other distinguished visitors are expected. There have been added to the prize list since last year, several new classes. The ranchers and farmers have entered with keen interest into the work of preparing exhibits, and the number of entries, it is expected, will be three times that of last year. Many of the leading ranchmen, now that good stabling is provided, will exhibit their imported stallions and cattle, and it is expected that the result will be the finest display of imported stock ever got together in Canada. To encourage exhibitors, the entrance fees in all classes have been very much cut down. The annual dinner of the Agricultural Society will take place on the evening of the twenty-sixth.

## Alberta's Progress.

It is said to have been a leading real estate agent of Calgary who first described Alberta as the savior of Canada and Calgary as the tentpole of Alberta. The description was epigrammatic and will live as long as the land. Alberta can and will provide the choice joints and steaks not for the tables of Canada only, but for the epicures of the world. Thanks to the fact that our ranchers have followed the sensible practice of importing the very best stock that money can buy, and thanks to the unequalled grazing, Alberta has already established itself in favor as the producer of the best beef in the world, and commands by long odds the highest prices on the British markets. It is estimated that over a thousand head of imported cattle have been brought to Alberta this year or are yet to be brought in. Already some 3,000 head of cattle have been purchased for shipment, and at prices varying from \$15 to \$25 a head, higher than those at which sales of cattle across the lines transpire. The range industry is at present the principal one in the country; but it is prophesied that before long it will be superseded by mixed farming. It is moreover maintained that the 400,000 square miles embraced within the boundaries of this territory will not produce the maximum surplus until the extensive ranges give way to the more modest farms. The ranch system will, however, continue in some parts of the country particularly suited to it; there is no doubt about that. The greater part of Alberta has all the qualifications for becoming the best country for mixed farming in the world. When the Herald was first published there were doubts as to the capabilities of this country as a grain growing country. All of these doubts have now been set at rest and the complete success of this season's crop has had a great deal to do with this satisfactory result. The country is rapidly filling up, and where a couple of years ago there was nothing but bare prairie, there are now flourishing settlements of farmers. An important industry which has just put on its swaddling clothes and which promises to be the leading industry of Alberta is the dairy industry. A large dairy farm has been started close to Calgary and the industry is expected to go right ahead. This country should be pre-eminently the dairy country not only of America but of the whole world. While the coal mining industry has received rather a set back by the temporary suspension of operations at the Anthracite mines, the gold and silver mining industries all along the western part of the Territory have gone ahead considerably and the ultimate success of these important industries has been conclusively demonstrated. Altogether Alberta can report good progress and a continually brightening future.

**Speedy Re-assembling of the Cabinet.**  
OTTAWA, 30.—Sir John Macdonald will leave Dalhousie today for Ottawa. The Premier's return may be taken as an indication of the speedy re-assembling of the of the cabinet to consider the retaliation measure and the union of Newfoundland with the Dominion.

## Lost in the Gulf.

SYDNEY, C. B., 29.—The steamship Bratsberg, Capt. Neilson, from Sydney for Montreal, coal laden, struck a rock about thirty miles below Rimouski, on the morning of the twenty-seventh and was beached. The passengers, two ladies, and the captain, landed safely, but two small boats containing the crew of seventeen sailors upset. Fifteen were drowned.

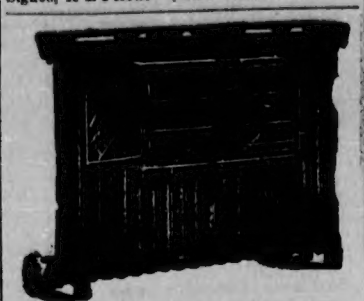
## \$5.00 REWARD.

Strayed from my premises on Stephen Avenue, Calgary, a dark colored filly, two years old, no brand, had on neck strap with piece of rope and swivel attached. The above reward will be paid for such information as will lead to her recovery. S. McCOMB, Calgary, Aug. 1st 1885.

## NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE partnership heretofore existing between us as horse dealers in the provinces of Manitoba and British Columbia and the Northwest Territories has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. All claims against the said partnership at Calgary, N. W. T., are to be presented to Douglas C. Campbell, and all claims against the said partnership at Brandon, Man., are to be presented to Thos. Harkness.

Dated at Brandon this 9th day of August, 1885.  
Signed, J. D. CAMPBELL, THOS. HARKNESS.



## N. D. McDONALD & Co.

PIONEERS IN THE WEST  
**STEAM AND HOT WATER HEATING, Plumbing, Gas Fitting**  
All kinds of Machinery Erected and Repaired  
CALGARY AND WINNIPEG.

We have in stock the latest and most improved Water Closets, Cisterns and Copper Lined Baths, Kitchen Sinks, Pumps, Lead Pipe, Gas Fittings, Iron Pipe, Brass Fittings, Etc., Etc.

Number Nickel Plated Goods, also Wash Basins, Urinals, Drinking Fountains, Patent Sinks, Closets all Earthen.

We employ only first-class Mechanics and Mr. McDonald being a thoroughly practical man and giving every job his personal supervision every description of work in the above lines is finished in the best and most satisfactory manner.

Estimates Promptly Furnished.  
All Orders for New Work or Repairs Promptly Attended to.

REFERENCES.  
We have a list of a few of our customers whom you can refer to.

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Hudson Bay Co., Wholesale and Retail Department Winnipeg; W. H. Adams manager; Hudson Bay Co. Mill, Winnipeg; James Anderson manager; Hudson Bay Co., Northern Department, Winnipeg; Western Canada Loan & Savings Co., Winnipeg; W. M. Fisher Esq., manager; Manitoba College Winnipeg; Rev. Dr. King; Rev. Dr. King residence; W. B. Smith M. P. Winnipeg; Chief Justice Taylor, Winnipeg; R. C. Church, St. Mary's, Winnipeg; Rev. Father Ouellette; A. B. Esq., Agent Provincial Asylum, Selkirk; Court House and Jail, Winnipeg; Rev. Father Esq., Governor's Court House and Jail, Brandon; W. H. Esq., Government Engineer, Winnipeg; E. C. Esq., C. O. Esq., Winnipeg; J. Esq., Architect, C. O. Esq., A. T. Esq., and some Geo. Brown Esq., besides many private dwellings in Winnipeg.

N. W. T.  
Sanitarium, Banff; C. P. R. Hotel Banff.  
A share of your patronage solicited.  
N. D. McDONALD & Co.  
W-12 dperw Stephen Avenue Calgary.

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WATER!  
WATER!!

H. BLOOMFIELD;

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## NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.

NOTICE is hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing between us, the undersigned, as General Merchants at Cochrane and High River, in the District of Alberta, Northwest Territories of Canada, has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. All claims may be presented to either of us. All debts due the said partnership through the store at Cochrane are to be paid to F. De Journal, and those due through the High River store may be paid to either of us.

Dated at Calgary, in the said Territories, this 22nd day of August, A. D. 1885. 204-331

Witness, S. LIMOGES, F. DE JOURNAL.

## NOTICE TO DEBTORS

NOTICE is hereby given that I have placed all the accounts which now remain due to the late firm of Soules, York & Co., into the hands of Messrs Leugheed & McCarthy, advocates, for collection, to whom alone the same are to be paid, and all parties are notified that if the amount of their indebtedness is not at once paid to the said Advocates, the same will be placed in suit. Dated at Calgary this thirty-first day of August, A. D. 1885. S. 12-14-dw A. YORK.

## DELMONICO RESTAURANT

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.

THE above house which has for some time enjoyed a First-class Reputation, Has changed management. The present leaseholders are prepared to receive the public at the following rates:

Day Board, per week, \$8.50.  
Table Board, 21 meal tickets, \$6.50

The Culinary Department Will render the direct supervision of the proprietors.

Fresh Oysters in all Styles. Game and Fish in season.

LLOYD & WILLIAMS, Proprietors.

## S. A. RAMSAY

Manufacturer and Importer of Iron and Wood, Force and Lift

## PUMPS!

A full stock always on hand. Deep well pumps a specialty. Satisfaction guaranteed. Orders from a distance promptly attended to.

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Horse, Cattle and Sheep

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FREDERICK GILLESPIE,

## TEA MERCHANT

OF CALGARY.

Now keeps in stock a full stock of English Cattle Drugs, Bay Son & Hewitt's Red Cattle Drench, Condition Powders, Balsamic Castor oil, Blister Ointment, etc. Shwayer's Colic Bricks, Condensed Milk, White Oils &c. Jey's Sheep Dip, Dog Soap, Sanitary Compounds for house and stable use, and all kinds of Medication.

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## MACLEOD.

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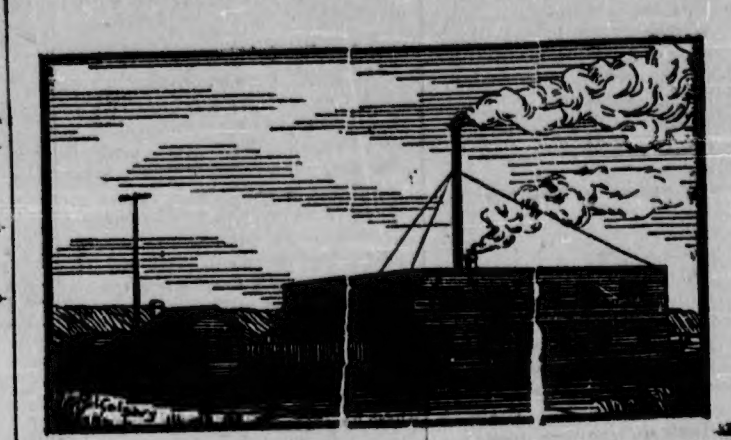
Calgary, N.W.T. Vancouver, B.C.

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Call and see them when in town.

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PHYSICIANS PRESCRIPTIONS and FAMILY RECEIPTS Accurately Dispensed. Medicines can be procured at any hour, Day or Night.

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Newson's Pectoral Balsam. The most successful Remedy in the Northwest for Coughs, Colds, &c.

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Patent Medicines at Eastern Prices. Orders by Mail will receive Prompt Attention.

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A. C. NEWSON, Proprietor

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THE NEW MILLS AT KANANASKIS, ROCKY MOUNTAINS.

Lumber of all Kinds, Rough and Dressed

AND THE BEST SHINGLES, LATH, LIME ETC.

JAMES WALKER, Yards at Calgary, Atlantic Ave. near the C.P.R. Depot

Office, Stephen Ave. Calgary.

## HORN

IS THE WATCH MAKER



CONTINUED FROM FIFTH PAGE

noon by a Church of England clergyman from Toronto, and one in the evening, by Rev. Mr. Robertson, of the Presbyterian church. The following Sunday, the Rev. John McLean, Bishop of Saskatchewan, held service in the barracks at 11 o'clock. Even at that early day there was a very large business done here by Winder & Co., now G. C. King & Co., in a straggling building made partly of logs and partly of boards, on the east side of the Elbow. The Hudson Bay Co., were also doing a big trade in their old building near the confluence of the Bow and the Elbow. I. G. Barker & Co., were also doing a large business in their new old string of log huts, just west of the Elbow, which would not, now make third rate stables, in the present town of Calgary, and present a queer contrast to the magnificent free-stone block now occupied by that enterprising firm. Just about the time the HERALD made its appearance, the great bull team train service between Fort Benton and Calgary disappeared, which before the HERALD's time often consisted of no less than 40 yoke of oxen. The HERALD's dwelling in fact, was no exception to most of the businesses of the town at the same date. The hotels, law offices, the church, the photograph studio and many of the stores were canvas.

Even the Anglican Bishop lived in tents.

W. F. O.

#### CITIZEN'S RACES.

##### Splendid Weather and Fine Sport.

Typical Alberta weather, and the promise of splendid sport, attracted a large attendance to the citizen's races at the Riverside track, Monday afternoon. There were not quite so many people present as at the mid-summer meeting, but nevertheless the grounds looked lively. The spectators were treated to a splendid afternoon's sport. No event evoked more interest than the first on the programme, the bicycle race. The entries were Messrs Harper and Critchley, the contestants at the mid-summer meeting. Critchley was a little the favorite in the pools, and won. Harper led up the three-quarter mile post, when Critchley passed him, and gradually increased his lead up to the winning post. The three-quarter mile race, in heats, between "Gray Eagle" and "Happy Jack" was a splendid race. The first heat was run neck and neck throughout, and resulted in a dead heat. The second was almost as close, up to the last when "Happy Jack" got in a neck ahead. The third heat was also close up to the home stretch when "Happy Jack" made a final spurt and came in winner by a length. The green trot between "Mambrino Star," "General Gordon" and "Maggie J." was not by any means exciting. "Star" was such an easy winner that his driver let him jog home, to prevent his competitors being distanced. The hurdle race was a disappointment to many. "Zulu" the favorite, refused to jump the first hurdle, and three times in succession bolted from the track. The third time he ran across the course to the stable. The race was between Harkaway and Retort; Harkaway coming in handsomely as usual. Retort went lame just before taking the last hurdle. The cowboy race was one of the keenest competitions ever seen. The field: Phoney, Monty, Humbolt, Little Joker, and Prairie Bird, keeping together until the home stretch. Little Joker and Monty came in almost neck and neck. The following were the results:—

Bicycle race, 1 mile: Critchley 1st, Harper 2nd. Time 3:40.

Three quarter mile heats:—1st heat, dead heat; second won by Happy Jack 1:23; 3rd do 1:22.

Green trot, mile:—1st, 2nd and 3rd heats, Mambrino Star 1st, General Gordon 2nd and Maggie J. 3rd. Time 3:35, 3:32, 3:30.

Hurdle race, two miles:—Harkaway 1st, Retort 2nd, Jumbo Fisk 3rd. Time 5:19.

Cowboy race:—Little Joker 1st, Monty 2nd. Time 1:58.

There was a very good attendance at the second day's races of the citizens fall meeting, yesterday. The following were the results:—

Mile and a quarter dash:—Mystery 1st, Zulu 2nd, Harkaway 3rd.

Six hundred yards dash:—Chuck 1st, Nipper 2nd. Pote who was leading bolted the track on the home stretch.

Gentlemen's riding race:—Sugarfoot 1st, Little Joker 2nd, Monty 3rd. Biddy McGee 4th, Belle F 5th, Humbolt 6th.

Free for all trot in heats:—1st heat, W. H. first, Rosy Patchen 2nd, Hob 3rd, time 2:40; 2nd heat W. H. first, Hob second, Rosy Patchen 3rd, time 2:44; 3rd heat, Hob 1st, W. H. 2nd, Rosy Patchen 3rd, time 2:47. It being seven o'clock and now drivers having been demanded for Rosy and W. H., the deciding heats were postponed until today.

Half mile in heats, Gray Eagle 1st, Chuck 2nd, Nipper 3rd.

#### The Baseball Tournament.

The final match in the baseball tournament between Medicine Hat and Donald was played on Friday. Up to the 6th innings Donald had 12 runs to their opponents five. In the last three innings Medicine Hat picked up and the end of the ninth innings found the teams a tie with 20 runs each. An extra game was played. Donald went first to the bat and failed to score. As soon as Medicine Hat won a run play stopped. Medicine Hat thus won the tournament.

#### Midnapore Happenings.

MIDNAPORE 5.—Harvest is now in full swing, grain of every description is first-class. The small quantity of Scotch fife wheat grown will be quite equal to Manitoba No. 1 hard.

Several new self binders have been purchased by the farmers in this district.

The thermometer has ranged between 75 and 98 degrees every day for the last three weeks.

T. W. T.

#### Queenstown.

Capt. E. C. Dawson, founder of the Queenstown colony, which is about 12 miles from Cluny station on the C. P. R., gave a HERALD reporter a few facts the other day, in reference to the enterprise of which the Captain is practical manager. The capital, which was raised in England is \$2,000,000. The town site itself is beautifully situated, and the whole of the farming land is first quality, gently rolling and well watered. He is now having a large number of nice frame dwelling houses built for the use of the laborers on the property. The captain is also getting a residence for himself, where he intends to live in the future. The great and important fact connected with this enterprise is the crops, although planted on raw prairie ploughing, are splendid, equal indeed to what can be produced in any part of the world. He is firmly of the opinion that the colony is underlain by what is called the Bow river coal bed, which is believed to be 4 feet thick. A test is to be made soon to find at what depth the coal is deposited.

#### Splendid Crops.

Major Hutton, who is connected with eastern cattle shipping associations, who forwarded their first lot of the season from Calgary to England a short time ago, has just returned from Fort Macleod. The Major reports the crop along the whole line from Macleod to Calgary as being not only ripe but nearly all cut most of the way. Every kind of grain crop has matured and is being saved in fine condition. The acreage is far in excess of any previous year, and the quantity to the acre is immense. This reliable statement clinches again the lies so often repeated by traders of the country that this is not a grain district. The Major reports that the Oxley Ranch company have started a herd of 1,200 fat cattle to go by easy stages to Medicine Hat for shipment to Britain.

#### Calgary Exhibits for the East.

The car with Calgary district agricultural exhibits, left here yesterday morning attached to No. 2 express, at 3:15 o'clock. The time for getting a representative exhibit together was rather short to do justice to the section in, and the first parties sent out to collect did not see good judgment at all, so the work had to be done over. The collection will be rather under than over an average of the grain. The crops having to be taken so much earlier here than in the east for the same time, are of course not so well matured as those they will be compared with, however it will show to some extent the capabilities of the country. We believe the car is under the management of L. A. Hamilton, Esq., of the C. P. R. Land department. The Agricultural society have requested to have the exhibits sent to the Industrial fair at Toronto and Kingston. The C. P. R. will place as many of the specimens as they have room for in their Northwest car after the shows are over, and send it around the various towns in Canada and the Eastern States during the fall.

#### WANTS

A GENERAL SERVANT TO GO TO BANFF. Apply A. S. Herald Office.

WANTED—A CARRIAGE MAKER. Apply to L. Malone, next to Ford's stable 219.

WANTED—AT THE ROYAL HOTEL, CALGARY, two young men. Apply at once.

WANTED, A GOOD COOK FOR PRIVATE family. Two other servants kept. Apply to "M" care of Herald office.

A GENERAL SERVANT TO LOOK AFTER child and help with house work, ten miles from town. Address Herald Office, Calgary.

SITUATION, AS CLERK OR BOOK KEEPER in General Store or Land Office, address W. B. Calgary.

SITUATION AS CLERK IN GENERAL Store. Eight years experience. G. H. Calgary.

WANTED OFFICES OR GENTLEMEN'S Rooms to clean. Apply W. C. T. Herald office.

AS BOOK-KEEPER AND ACCOUNTANT—by a man experienced in Canadian mercantile business. Address M. Herald Office.

## By Burns, Auction Sale of Household Furniture.

THOMAS S. BURNS has been honored with instructions from Archibald York, Esq., to dispose of by auction on

Tuesday, September 11th, 1888

at his residence on Section 16, the whole of his Household Furniture, consisting of:—

### In Dining Room.

1 side board suit, 1 superior coal stove, 1 oak extension table, 22 yards tapestry carpet, 6 pictures, 3 wool curtains, silver and glassware, 8 chairs, 4 Japanese brackets, 1 lamp, 1 timepiece, house plants etc.

### In Drawing Room.

1 hanging lamp, 1 base burner coal stove, 5 paintings in oil, 2 pair silk curtains, 2 pair lace curtains, pole rings, etc., 2 Japanese brackets, 1 case, 2 plaques, (hand painted), stuffed birds, 1 smoking set, 5 chairs (in plush), 1 deer head, 48 yds Brussels carpets, etc.

### In Bedroom No 1.

Bedroom suit (walnut) spring mattress, feather bed, pillows, quilts, chamber set, chairs, 1 child's cot, 32 yards wool carpet, 3 pictures, 2 pairs of cretonne curtains and blinds.

### In Bedroom No 2.

1 bedroom suit, (ash), mattress and springs, feather bed and pillows, chamber set, blankets, quilts, hall table, 2 sewing machines, 1 rocking horse, child's crib, 1 bedstead, (ash), 20 yards tapestry carpet, blinds, etc.

### In Bedroom No 3.

1 bedstead, springs and mattress, blankets, quilts, pillows, chamber set, 15 yards tapestry carpet, 1 child's carriage.

### In Bedroom No 4.

1 bedroom suit, springs, mattress, chamber set, blankets, quilts, blinds, etc.

### In Kitchen.

1 cooking range and 1 cook stove and utensils, 1 kitchen table, clothes horse, milk pans, pails, crocks, glass cellars, and a large number of other articles too numerous to detail.

Also fifteen storm sashes and storm door.

Sale at 1 O'clock, Sharp.

NOTE: Parties requiring really good furniture cannot do better than attend this sale as it is (positive) and the goods are new and in first-class condition. Conditions at sale. Goods on view morning of sale.

THOMAS S. BURNS,  
Auctioneer.

Auctioneer's office, Calgary, 1st September, 1888.

## Calgary Telephone Exchange.

BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY  
OF CANADA.

F. R. Rogers, Hardware Merchant, 8 W. Trot, Chemist and Druggist, Dominion Express Office, F. O. agent, Calgary Herald, Daily and Weekly, and Alberta Live Stock Journal.

G. C. King & Co., General Merchants, Calgary Printing Mills, W. H. Cushing, Bank of Montreal, A. D. Braithwaite, Manager, Finance Office, daily and weekly, Braden and Bailie.

J. G. McArthur, Builder and Contractor, Ford, Frontier Livery stables, Calgary Lumber Co., E. J. Bangs, Manager, K. F. Hodder, residence.

I. G. Baker & Co., General Merchants, J. L. Bowen, manager, T. C. Brown & Bro., General Merchants, D. W. Marsh, manager.

Hall, Tremaine & Co., butchers, H. Brown, manager, Hudson Bay Co., John Thomas, manager, I. W. Bodine and Co., Palace Meat Market, Main Street and Co., Livery stable.

Dr. Rouleau residence, Royal Hotel, Fire Hall, H. McClelland, chief, Boorne and May, photographers, Imperial Bank, 8 Harper, manager.

H. A. L. Dundas, residence, W. H. Saunders, hair and confectionery merchant, Bell & Haddock, Livery stables, Pullman Saloon, McNeill Bros.

McDonald's Livery stables, H. A. L. Dundas, residence, C. P. R. freight office, J. S. Fitch, agent, Palace Hotel, R. J. Ogura, Eau Claire Lumber Mills, P. A. Prince, manager, Fitzgerald & Ellis, Calgary Carriage Co.

Electric Light station, Dr. Lafferty, residence, Armstrong & McNaughten, Livery stables, Major Walker, residence.

Bow River Lumber Mills, Stephen Avenue, Bow River Lumber Mills, Atlantic Avenue, Mounted Police Barracks, S. S. Fries & Co.

SPECTACLES

— AT —

COST.

B. Laurance's Make.

I have a full stock of Spectacles and Eye glasses of the above maker, which I am selling at what they

COST AT WHOLESALE

— IN —

MONTREAL.

Remember the address and that I am

SOLE AGENT

For Alberta, N. W. T.

S. W. TROTT, Druggist,

WANTED—WORK ON FARM OR RANCH, by a young man, (Canadian) has had experience with surveying parties. J. S. W. Herald office.

SITUATION ON A RANCH OR IN TOWN, by two young men who have just arrived in town. Address W. Farley, care of James Hanneman, Calgary.

SITUATION WANTED BY GOOD GENERAL servant, who thoroughly understands household duties. State wages and if they would pay fare up from Winnipeg. Miss B. CAMPBELL, care of Mrs. Campbell, Broadway, Winnipeg. Good references.

#### CHURCH DIRECTORY.

##### KNOX CHURCH.

Knox Church (Presbyterian) Town of Calgary. Services every Sabbath at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Weekly prayer meeting, Wednesday, 8 p. m. Sunday School and Bible class, on Sabbath at 8 p. m.

Next quarterly communion on 16th September, at morning service. J. C. HERDMAN, Minister.

##### ST. PAUL'S CHURCH.

St. Paul's (Edgible) Church, Fish Creek, Calgary. Services 1—Morning service first Sunday in each month at 11:15.

Afternoon service on other Sundays at three o'clock.

Holy Communion—First Sunday in month after morning service, 3rd Sunday, after afternoon service.

Baptisms and marriages after any service, or by arrangement at other times.

Marriage licenses for the Territories issued by the incumbent.

H. W. GIBSON-STOCKEN, Incumbent.

Sarcee Reserve, Calgary P. O.

##### CHURCH OF THE REDEEMER.

Church of the Redeemer (English) town of Calgary. Sunday Services at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m.

Holy Communion at 9 a. m., on the first and third Sundays of the month, and after Morning Prayer on all other Sundays.

Sunday School and Bible class at 2 p. m. Children's Service at 3 p. m., on the second Sunday of the month.

Service at 8 p. m., on Wednesdays, and at 11 a. m., on Holy Days.

Holy Baptism on Sunday afternoons and Wednesday evenings.

Rev. A. W. F. COOPER, M. A. Rector.

##### METHODIST CHURCH.

Methodist Church Town of Calgary. Sunday Services 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.

Holy Communion at 9 a. m., on the first and third Sundays of the month, and after Morning Prayer on all other Sundays.

Sabbath School and Bible Class 3 p. m. Young Peoples meeting Mondays at 8 p. m. General Prayer Meeting Wednesday at 8 p. m.

Rev. J. F. BETTS, Pastor.

THE FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH OF CALGARY. Regular Services 11 a. m., Sabbath; 8 p. m. every Thursday, in the Masonic building, Stephen Avenue.

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